摛藻堂四庫全書薈要

史部

欽定四庫全書薈要

史部

西清古鑑卷三十七

詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀



欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬七十六 史部

西清古鑑卷三十七

錞

周

虎錞

素錞一

素錞二

錞虎鈕

戚

周

舞戚一

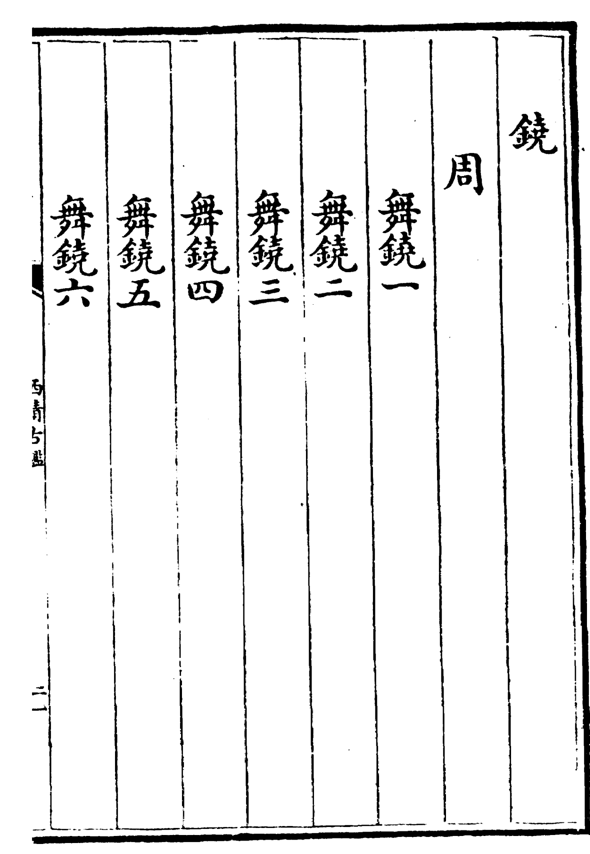
舞戚二

舞戚三

舞戚四

片雲戚

龍首戚



鐃

周

舞鐃一

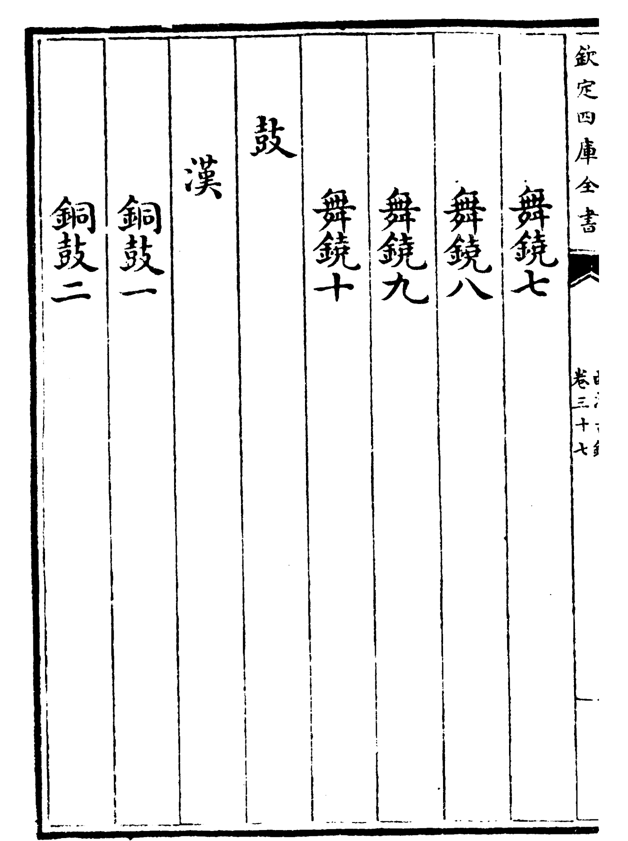
舞鐃二

舞鐃三

舞鐃四

舞鐃五

舞鐃六



鼓

漢

銅鼓三
銅鼓四
銅鼓五
銅鼓六
銅鼓七
銅鼓八
銅鼓九
銅鼓十

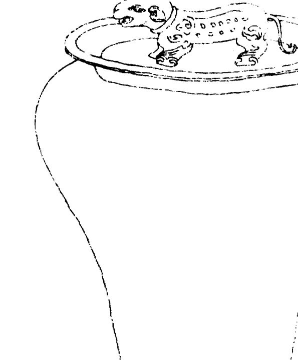
銅鼓十一

銅鼓十二

銅鼓十三

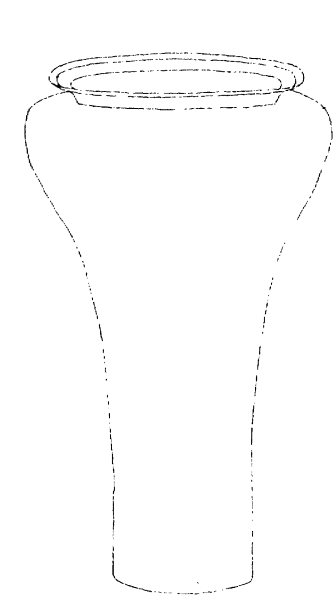
銅鼓十四

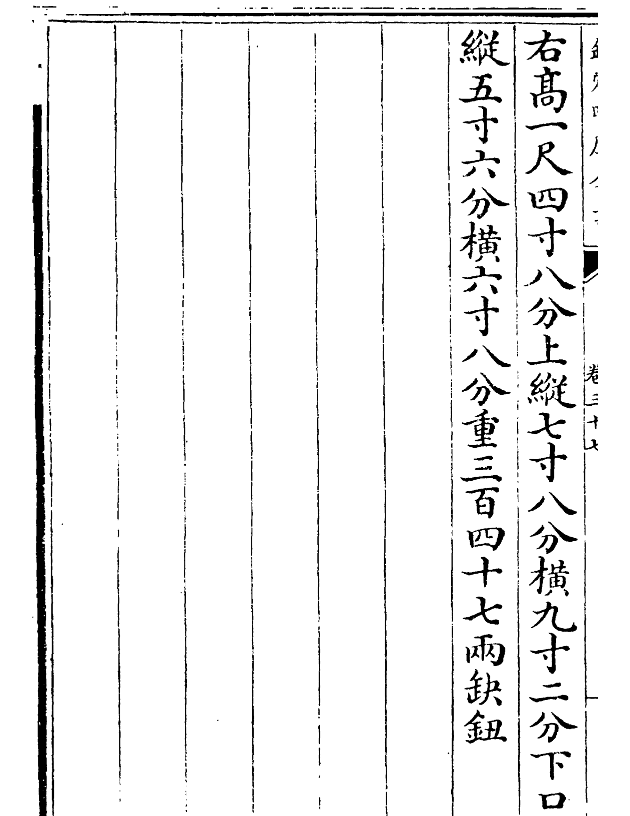
周虎錞



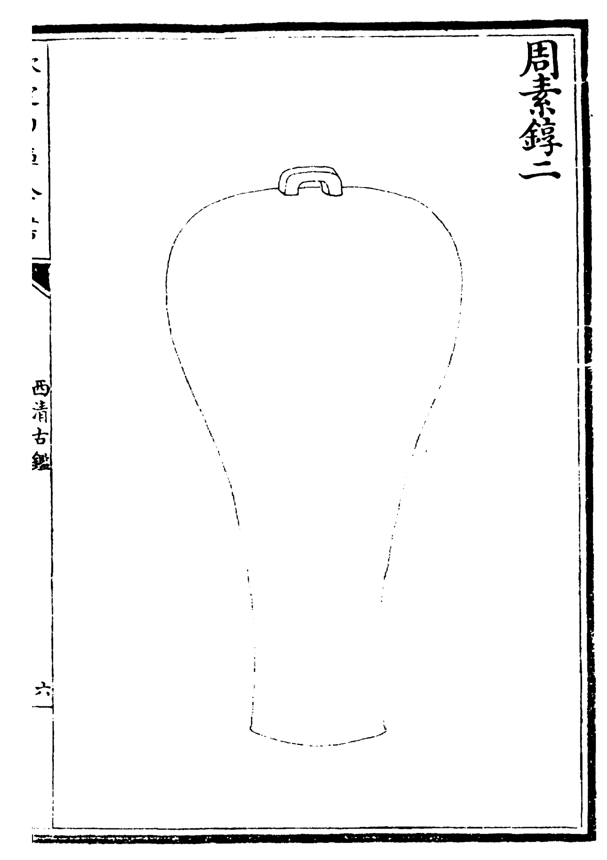
右高一尺四寸二分上縱六寸八分橫八寸二分下口縱五寸八分橫六寸八分鈕高二寸二分濶一寸三分重四百一十一兩按周官鼓人以金錞和鼓鄭康成曰錞錞于也圓如碓頭大上小下樂作則鳴之以和鼓而南史乃謂濯之以水又以器盛水於下以芒莖當心跪注云云語不可曉葢古人用以節樂亦叩之則鳴如鍾類耳南史之說未盡然也

周素鐏一

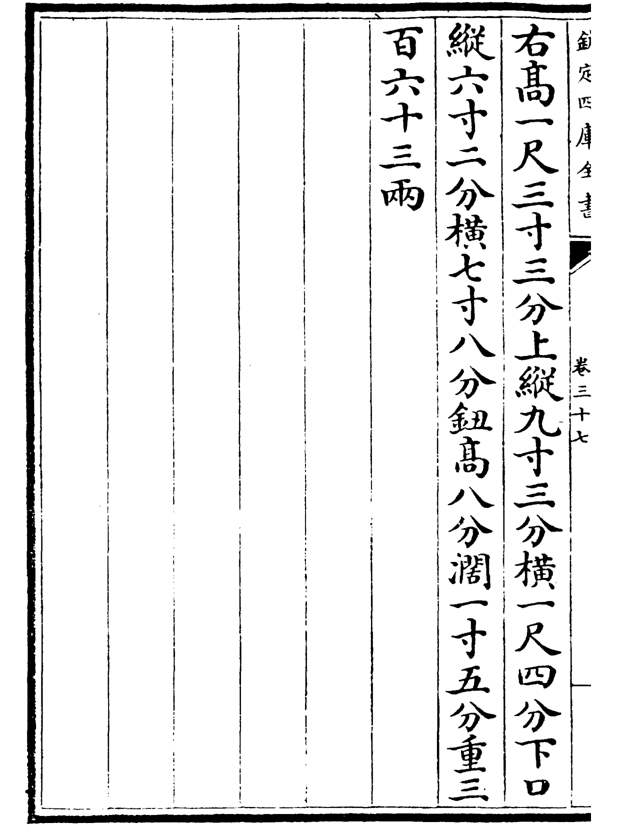




右高一尺四寸八分上縱七寸八分橫九寸二分下口縱五寸六分橫六寸八分重三百四十七兩鈌鈕

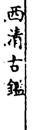


周素錞二

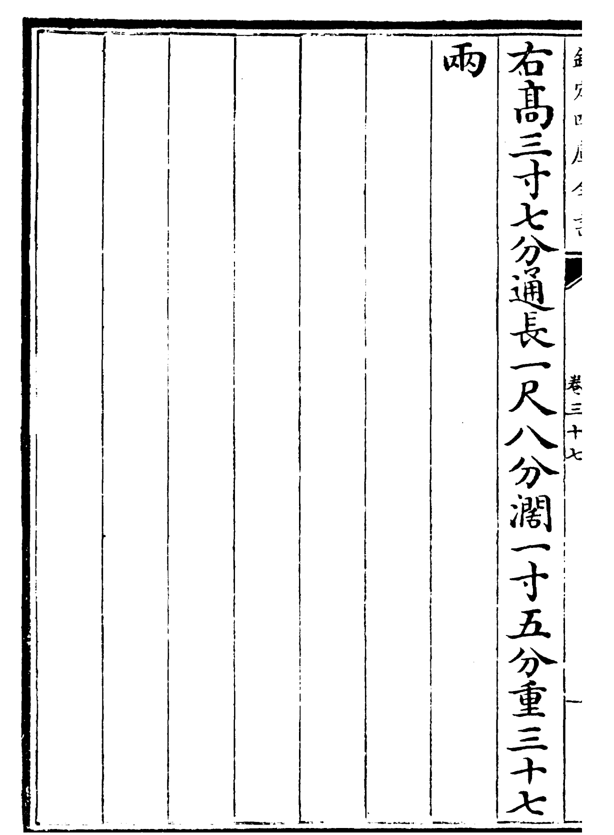


右高一尺三寸三分上縱九寸三分橫一尺四分下口縱六寸二分橫七寸八分鈕高八分濶一寸五分重三百六十三兩

周錞虎鈕

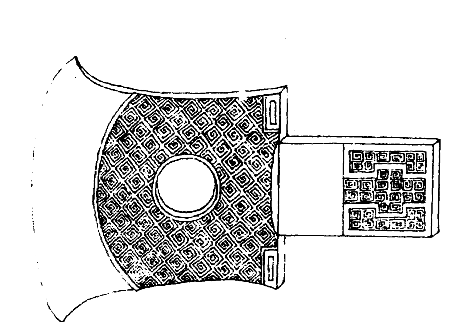


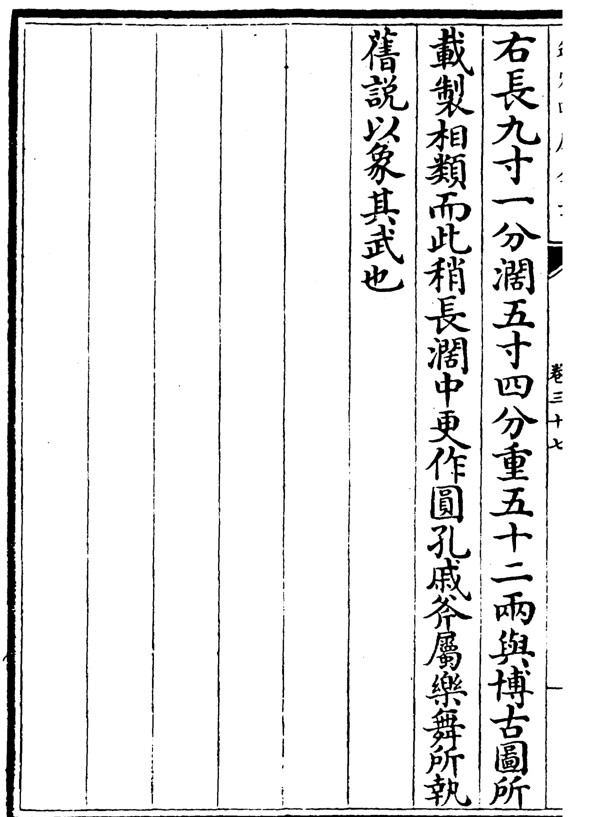




右高三寸七分通長一尺八分濶一寸五分重三十七兩

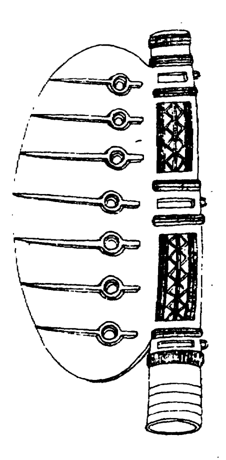
周舞戚一

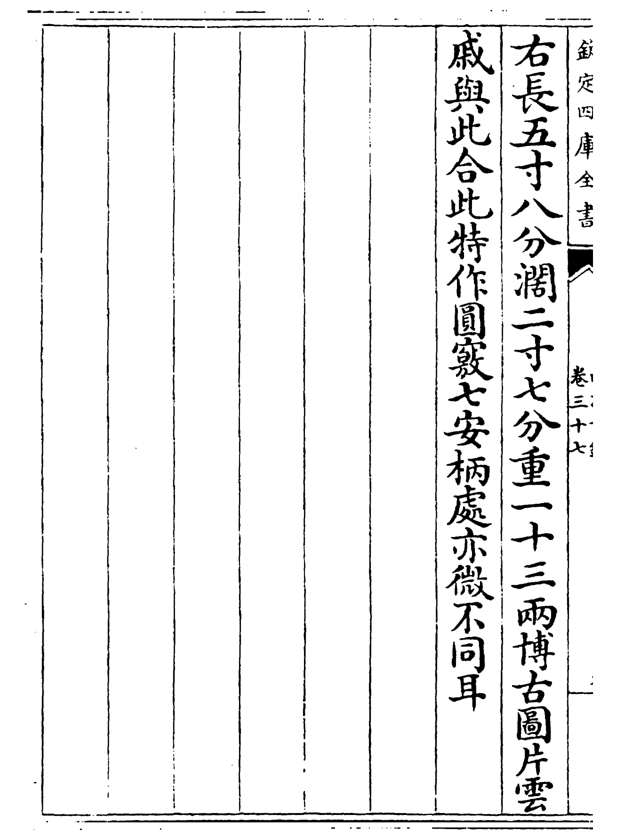




右長九寸一分濶五寸四分重五十二兩與博古圖所載製相類而此稍長濶中更作圓孔戚斧屬樂舞所執舊說以象其武也

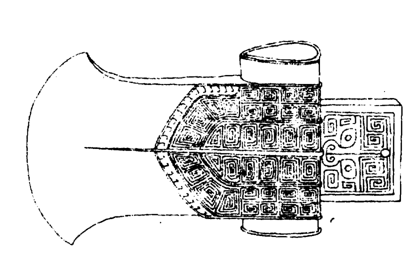
周舞戚二

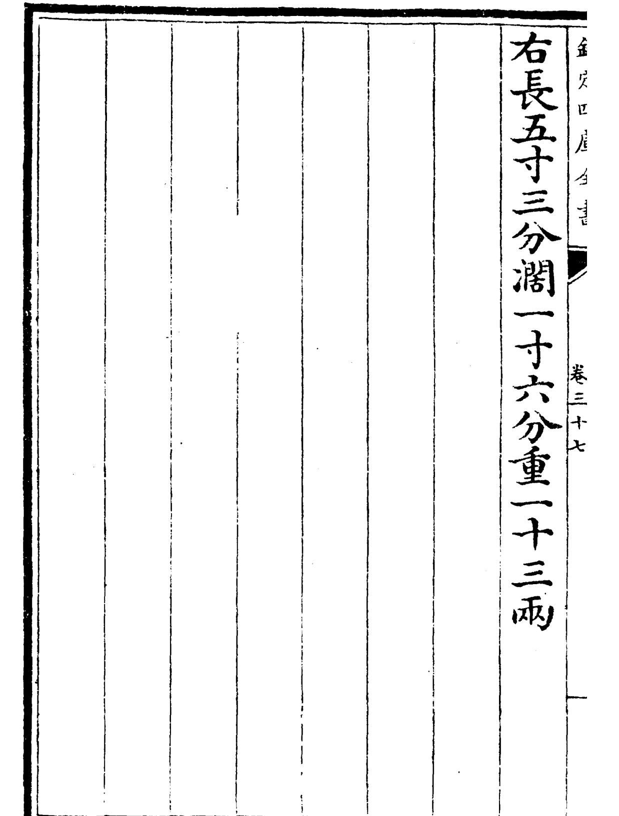




右長五寸八分濶二寸七分重一十三兩博古圖片雲戚與此合此特作圓竅匕安柄處亦微不同耳

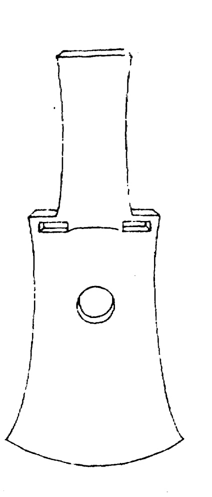
周舞戚三

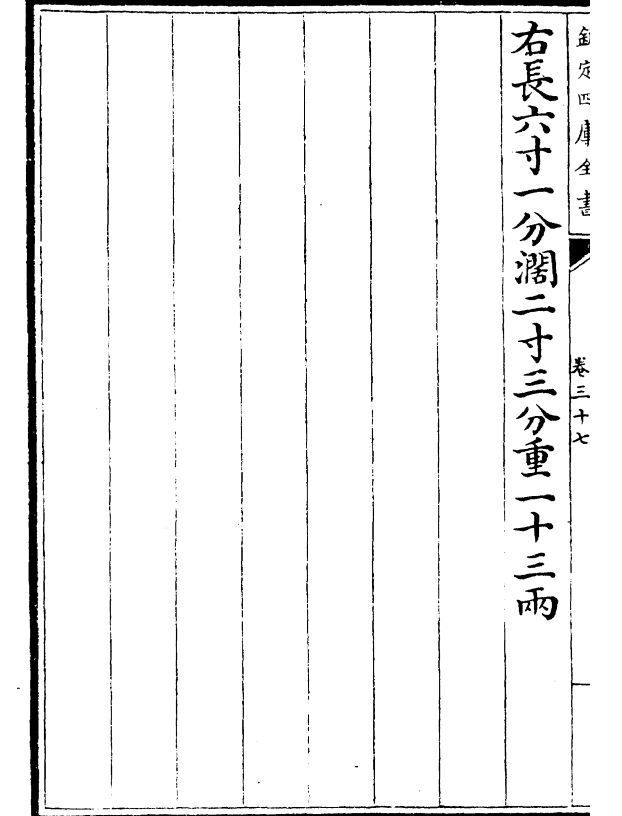




右長五寸三分濶一寸六分重一十三兩

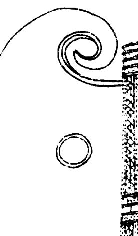
周舞戚四

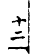


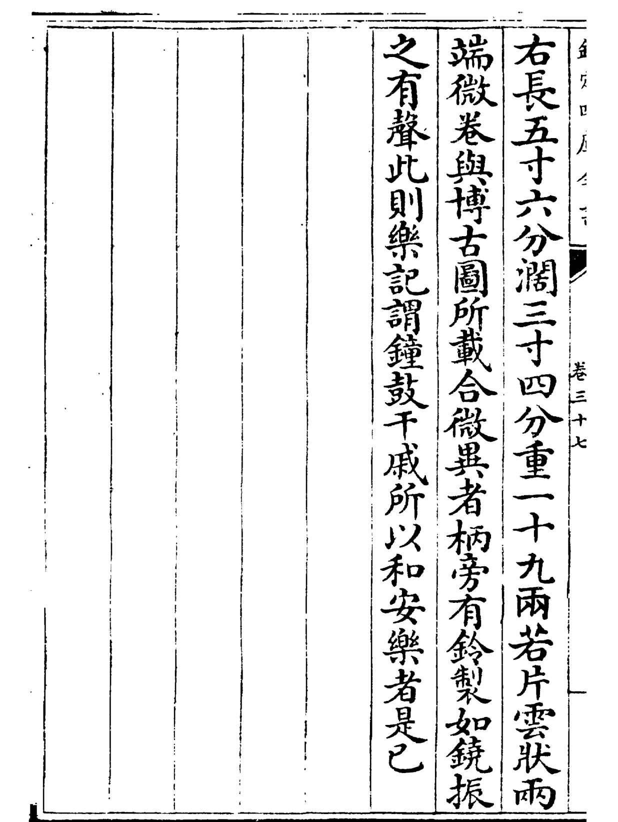


右長六寸一分濶二寸三分重一十三兩

周片雲戚

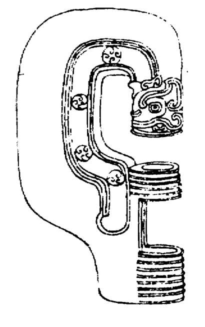


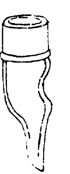


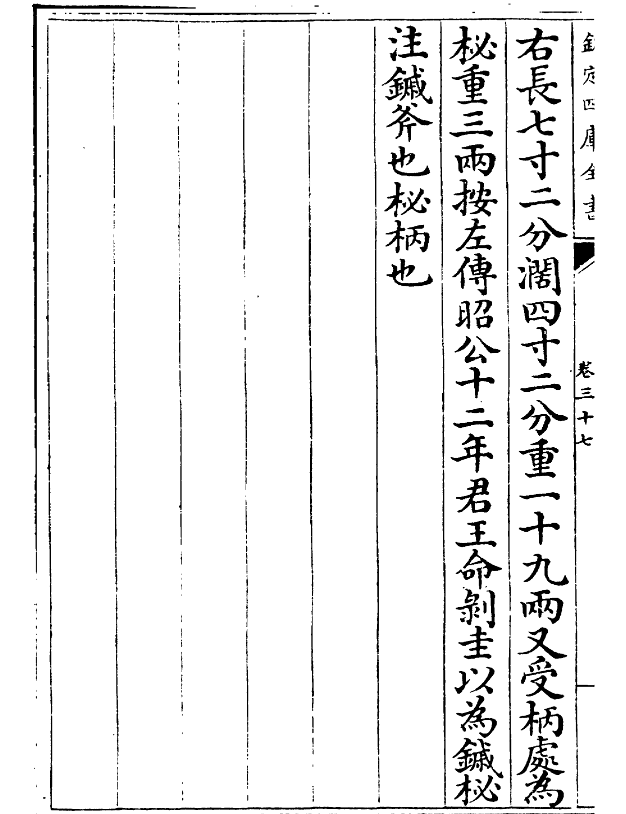


右長五寸六分濶三寸四分重一十九兩若片雲狀兩端微卷與博古圖所載合微異者柄旁有鈴製如鐃振之有聲此則樂記謂鐘鼓干戚所以和安樂者是已

周龍首戚

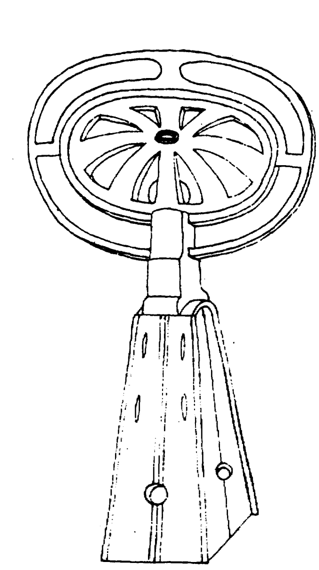






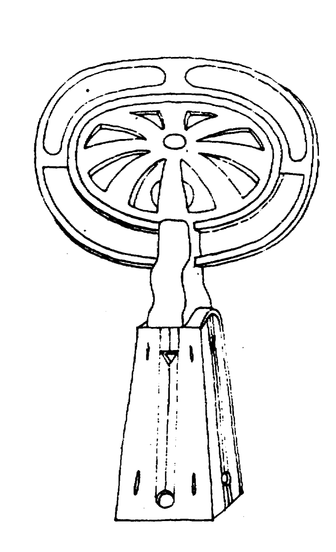
右長七寸二分濶四寸二分重一十九兩又受柄處為柲重三兩按左傳昭公十二年君王命剝圭以為鏚柲注鏚斧也柲柄也

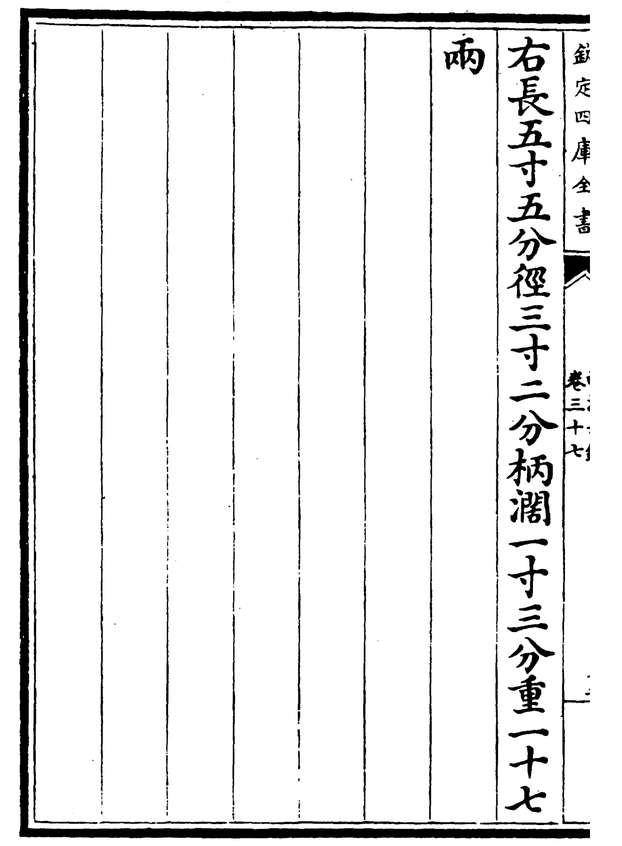

周舞鐃一



右長五寸六分徑三寸二分柄濶一寸六分重一十六兩按周禮地官封人以金鐃止鼓注鐃如鈴無舌有柄執而鳴之以止擊鼓禮記所謂始奏以文復亂以武文謂鼓武即鐃也

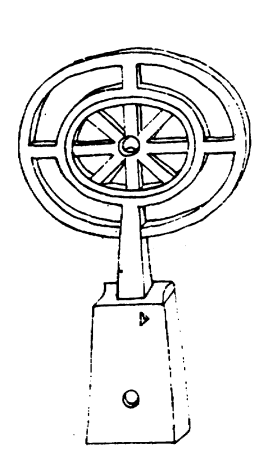
周舞鐃二

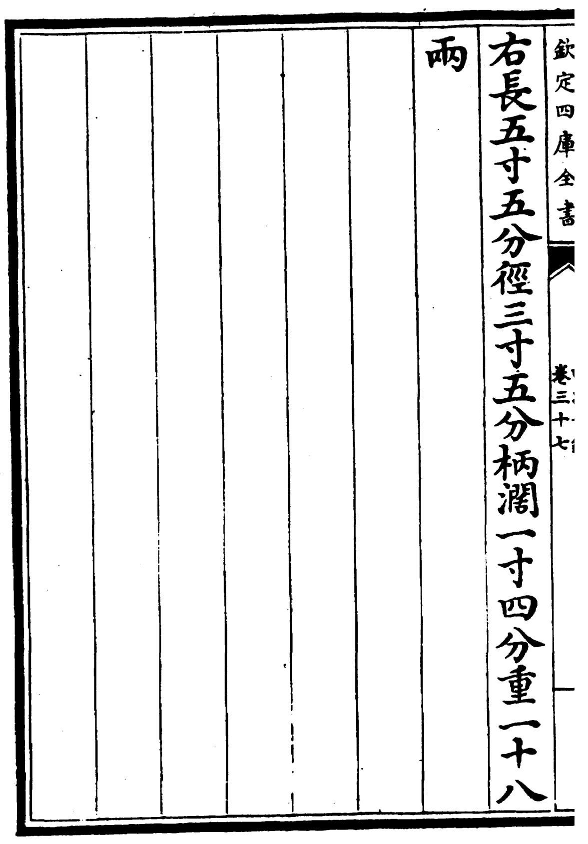




右長五寸五分徑三寸二分柄濶一寸三分重一十七兩

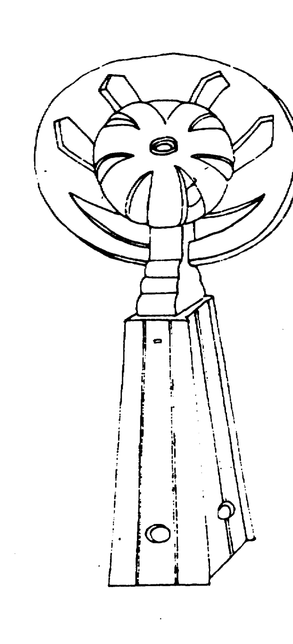
周舞鐃三

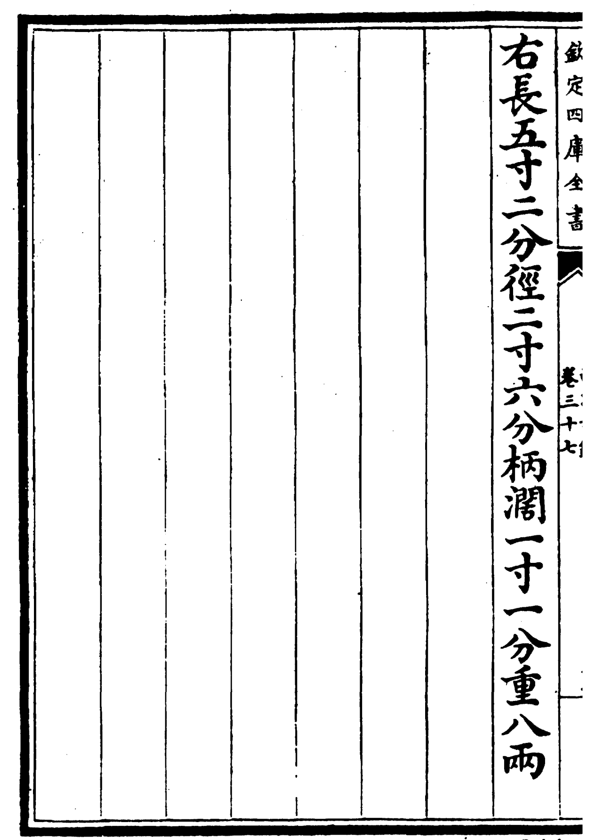




右長五寸五分徑三寸五分柄濶一寸四分重一十八兩

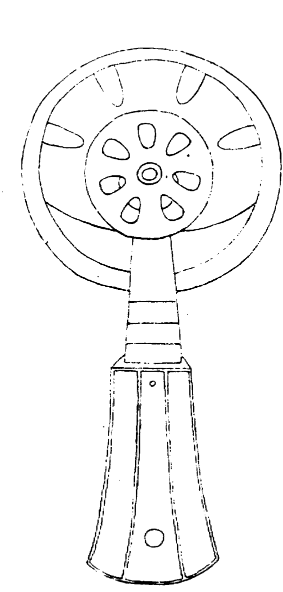
周舞鐃四

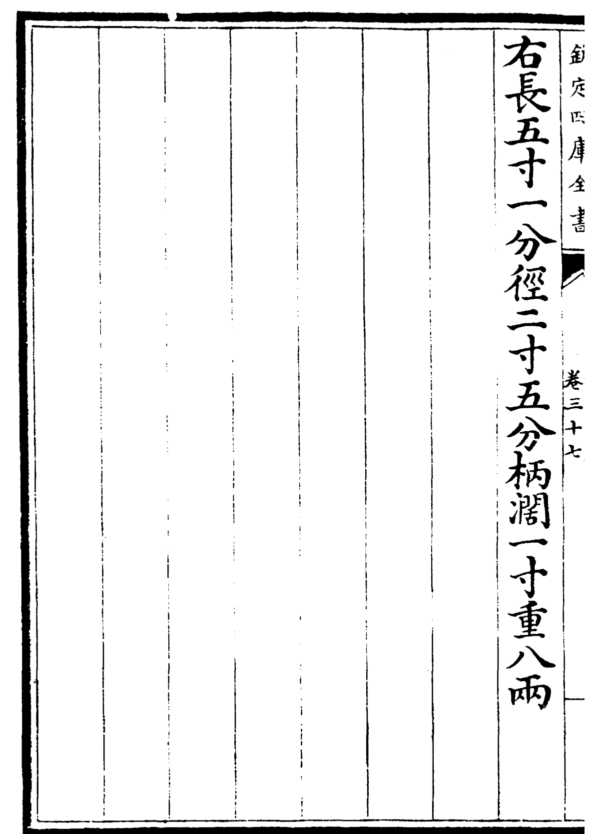




右長五寸二分徑二寸六分柄濶一寸一分重八兩

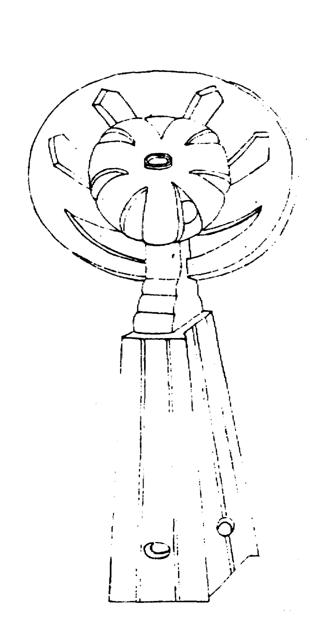
周舞鐃五

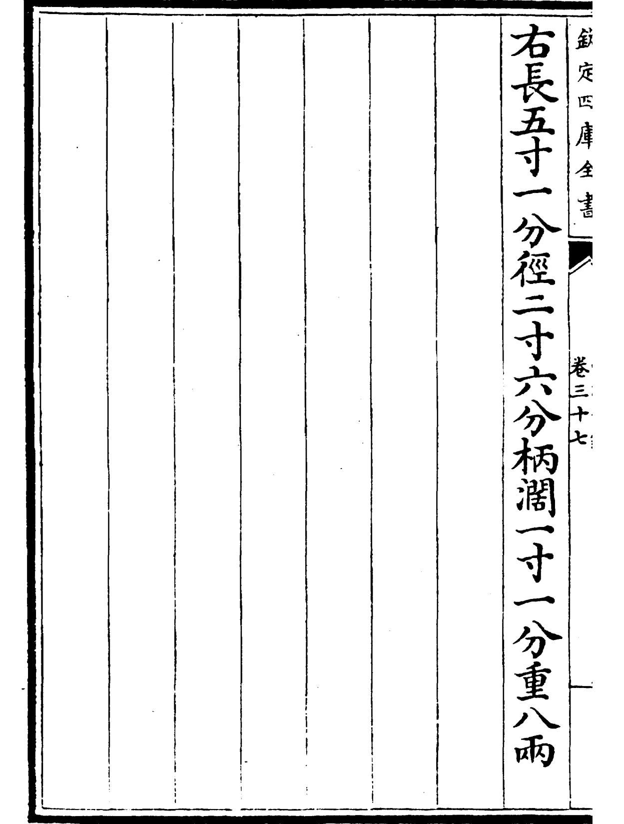




右長五寸一分徑二寸五分柄濶一寸重八兩

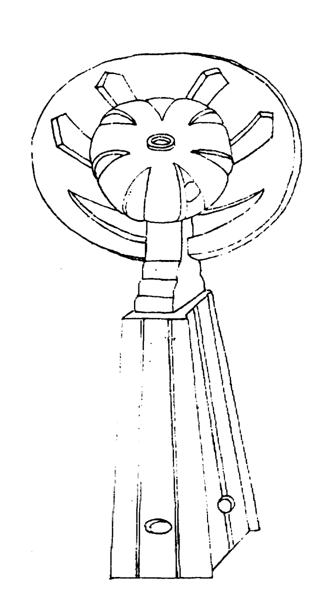
周舞鐃六

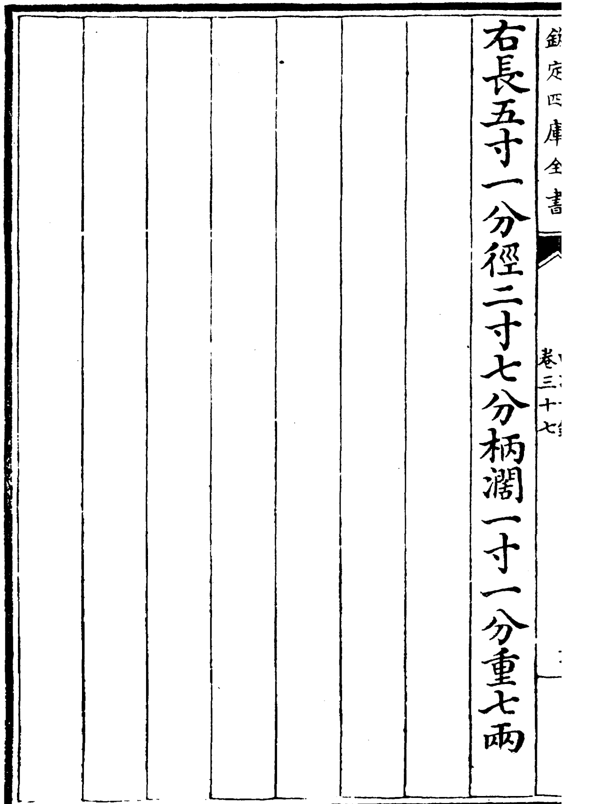




右長五寸一分徑二寸六分柄濶一寸一分重八兩

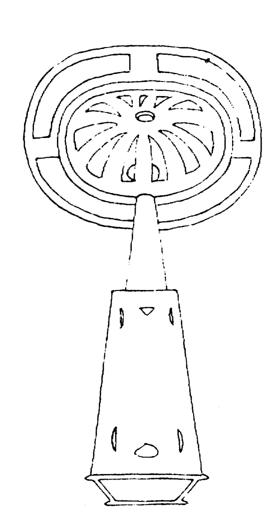
周舞鐃七

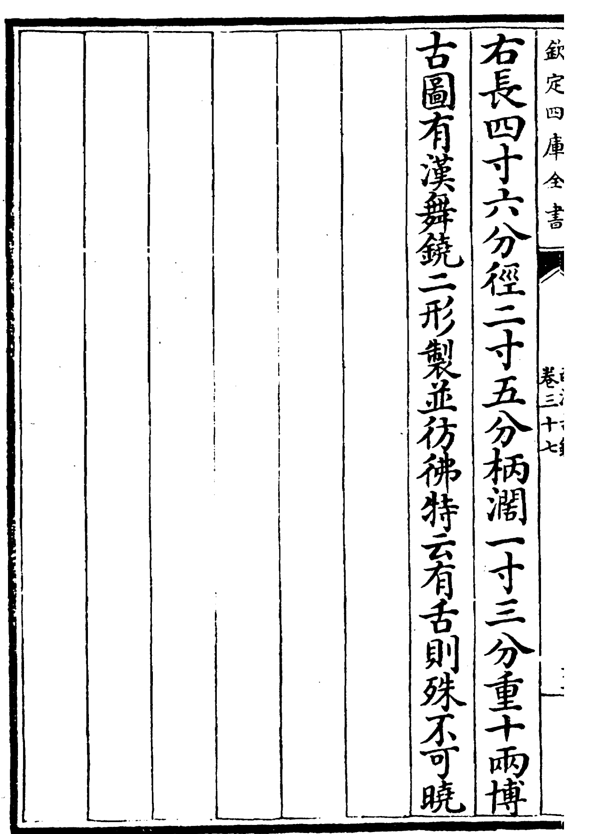




右長五寸一分徑二寸七分柄濶一寸一分重七兩

周舞鐃八

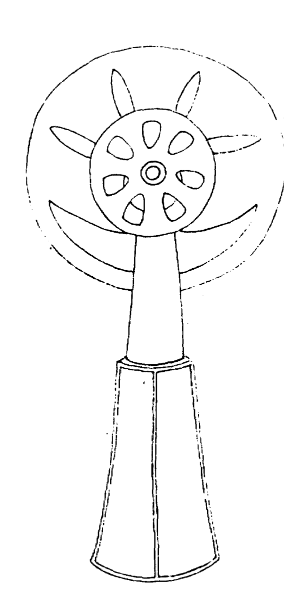


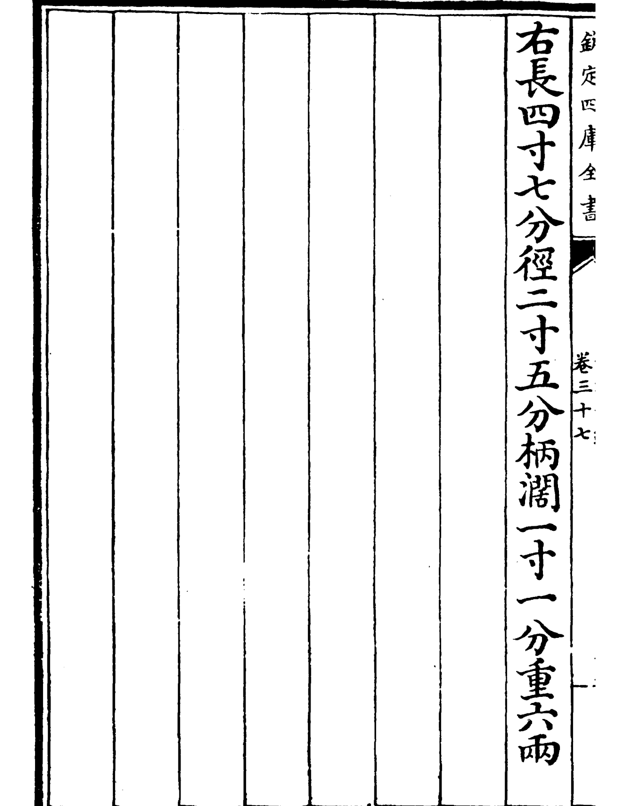


右長四寸六分徑二寸五分柄濶一寸三分重十兩博

古圖有漢舞鐃二形製並彷彿特云有舌則殊不可曉

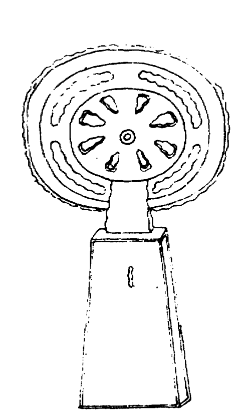
周舞鐃九

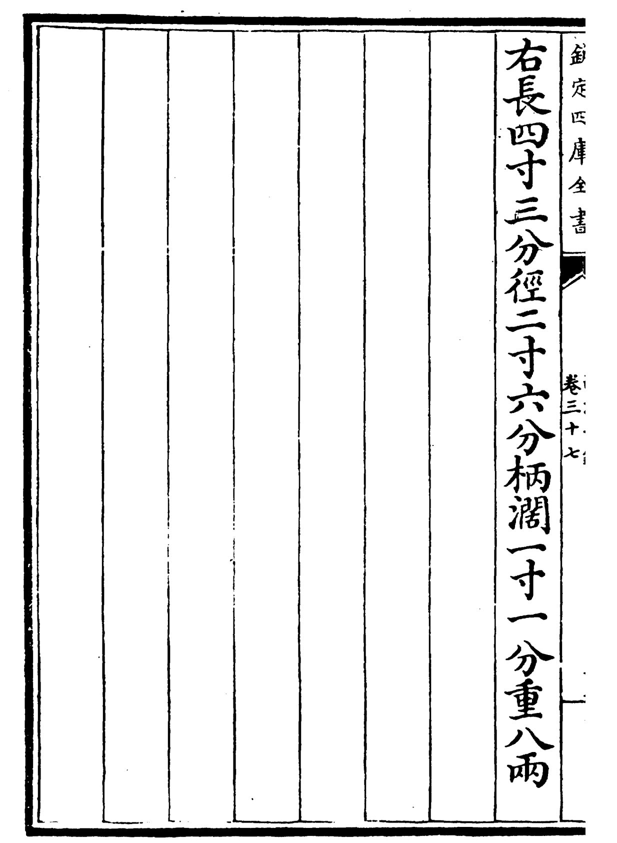




右長四寸七分徑二寸五分柄濶一寸一分重六兩

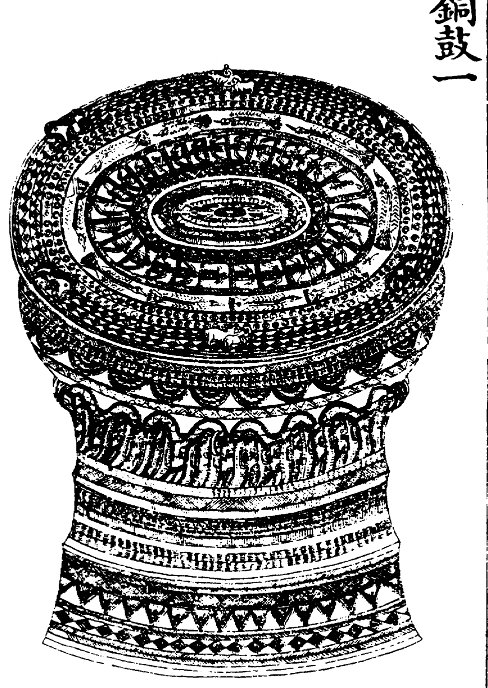
周舞鐃十



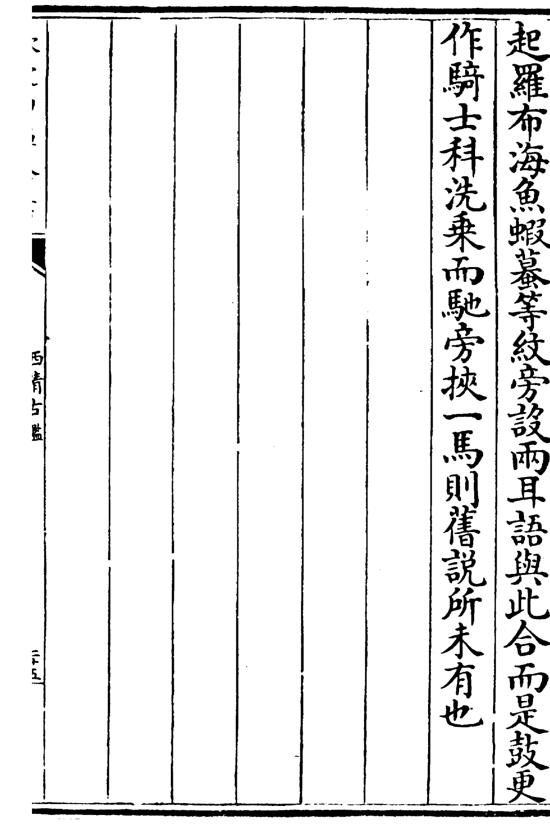


右長四寸三分徑二寸六分柄濶一寸一分重八兩

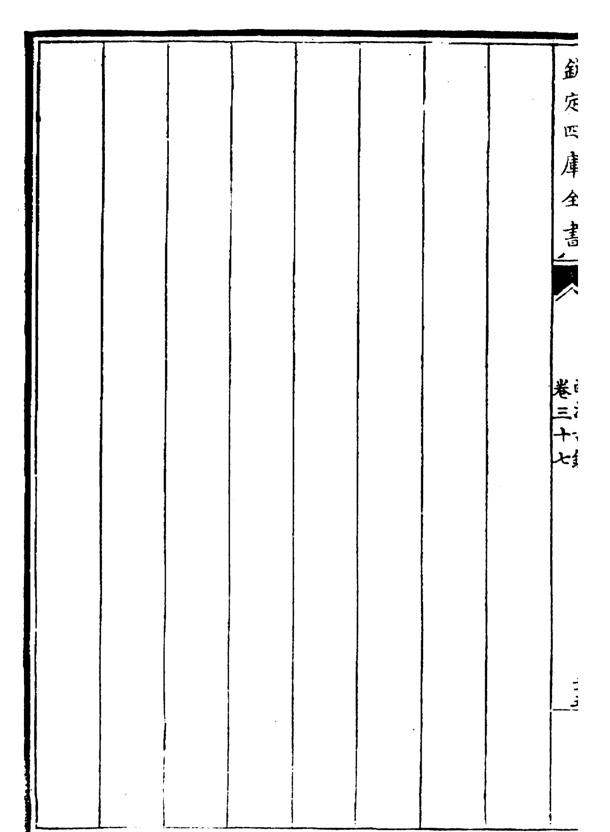
漢銅鼓一



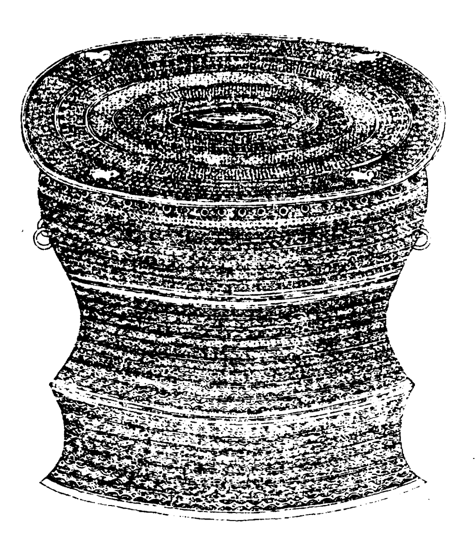
右高一尺八寸面徑二尺五寸三分腹圍八尺四分重一千二百六十兩此器今世多謂之諸葛鼓葢武侯渡瀘後所鑄然考馬伏波平交趾亦鑄銅為鼓則先諸葛有之矣今嶺南一道廉州有銅鼓塘欽州有銅鼓村博白有銅鼓潭則因以為地名矣大抵兩川所出為諸葛遺製而流傳於百粤羣峒者則皆伏波為之今未能差別統名為漢銅鼓云又按唐嶺南節度使鄭絪出鎮時春州守林靄得之峒户以獻絪納諸廟面濶五尺臍隱

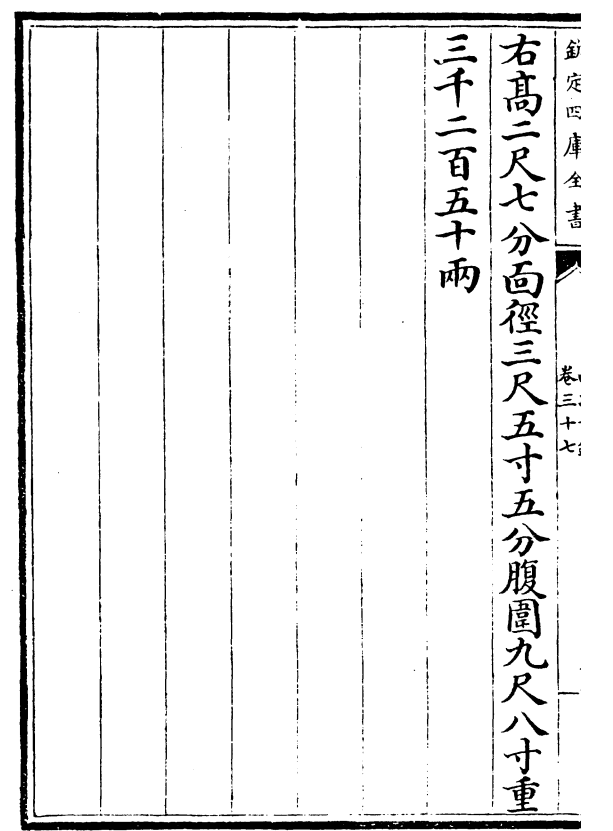


起羅布海魚蝦蟇等紋旁設兩耳語與此合而是鼓更作騎士科洗乘而馳旁挾一馬則舊說所未有也



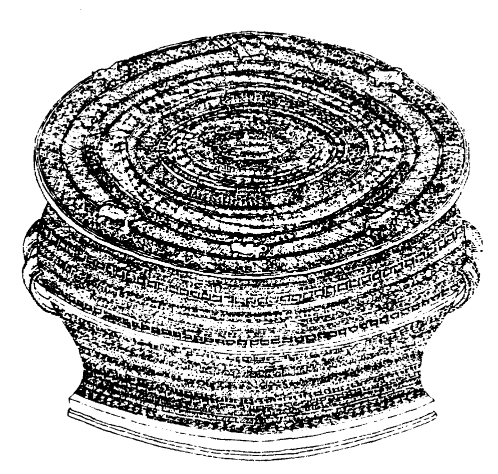
漢銅鼓二

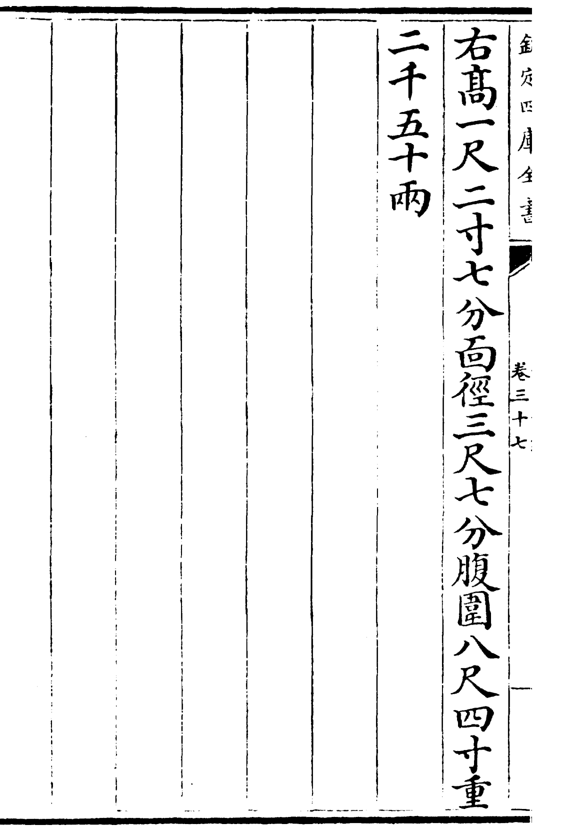




右高二尺七分面徑三尺五寸五分腹圍九尺八寸重三千二百五十兩

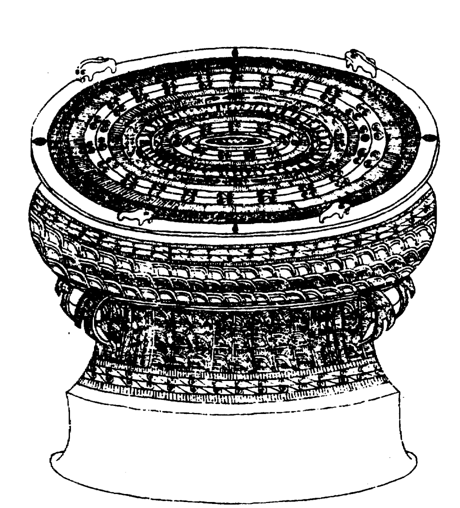
漢銅鼓三

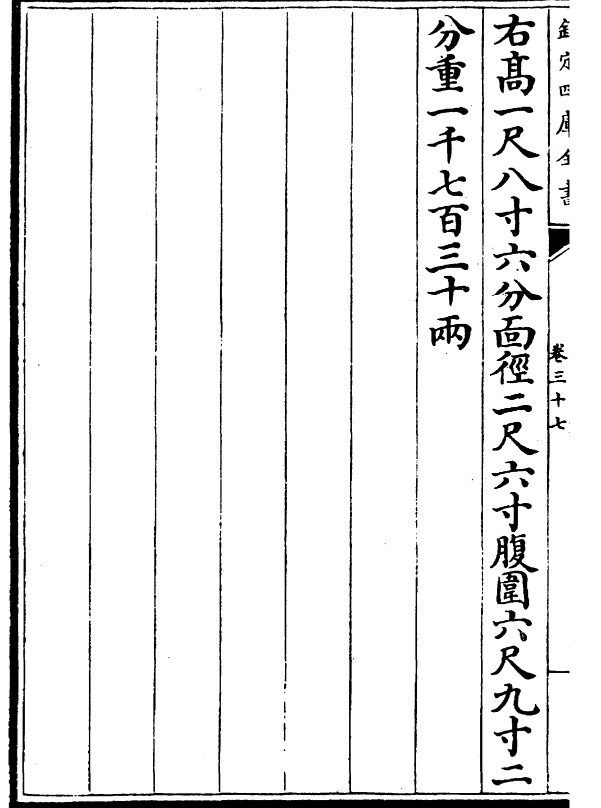




右高一尺二寸七分面徑三尺七分腹圍八尺四寸重二千五十兩

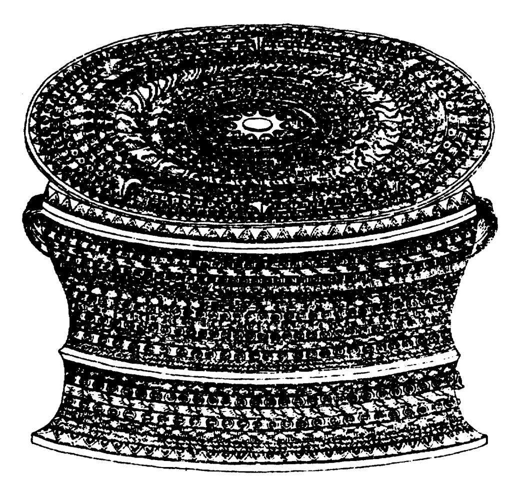
漢銅鼓四

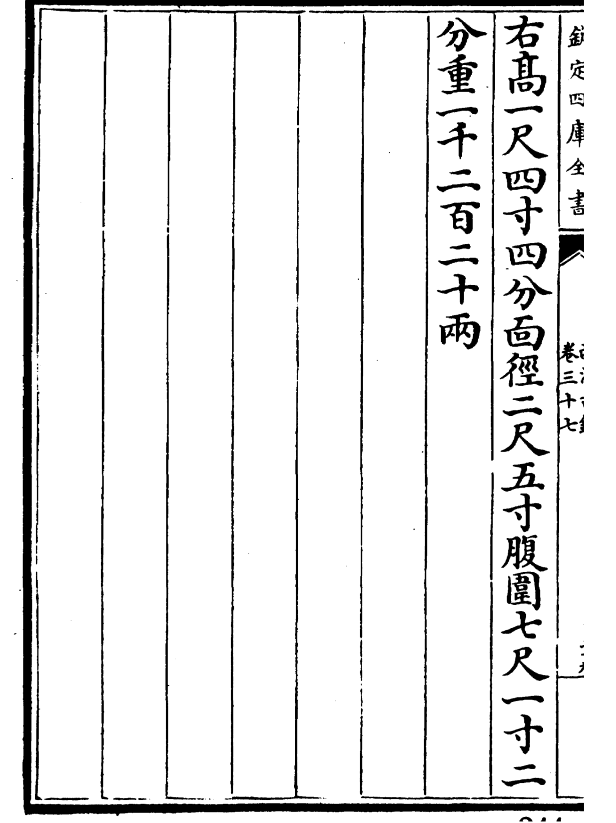




右高一尺八寸六分面徑二尺六寸腹圍六尺九寸二分重一千七百三十兩

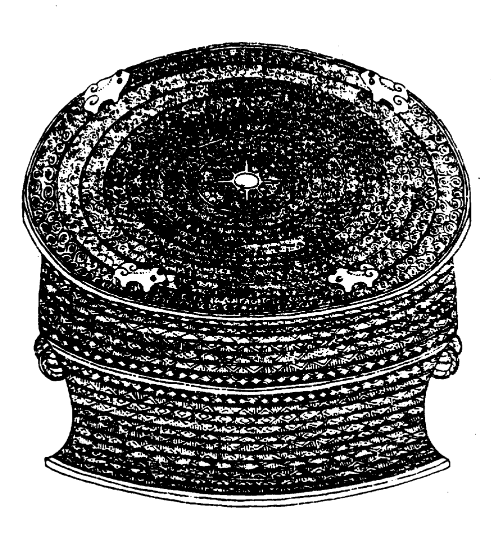
漢銅鼓五

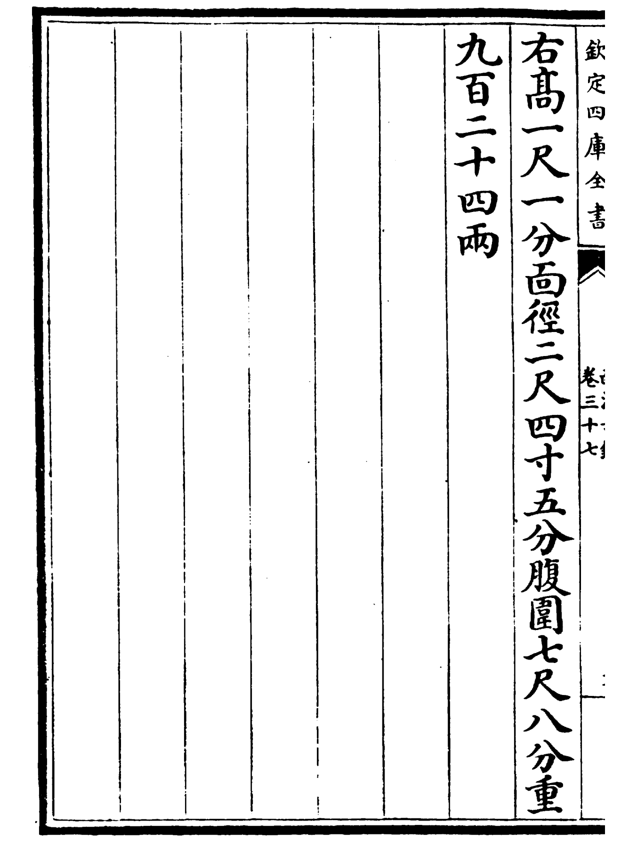




右高一尺四寸四分面徑二尺五寸腹圍七尺一寸二分重一千二百二十兩

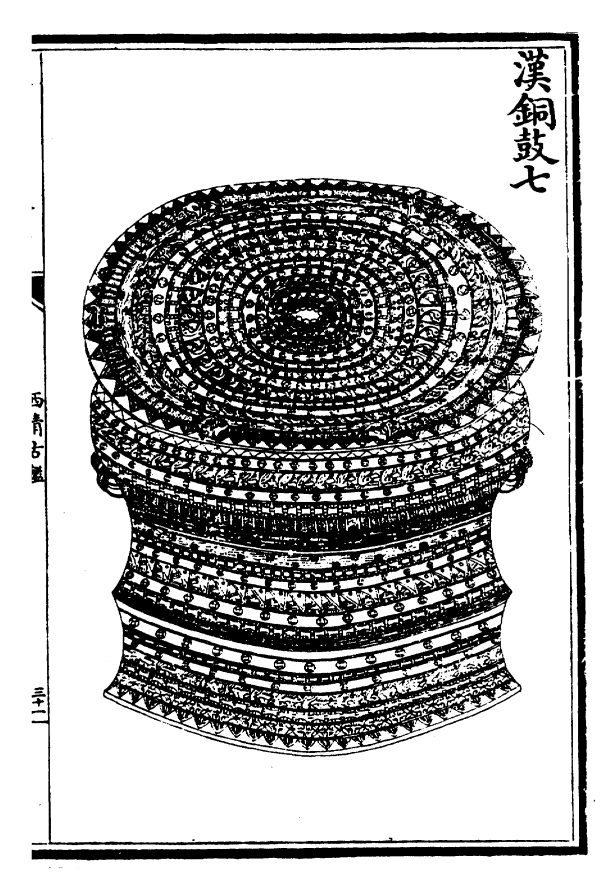
漢銅鼓六

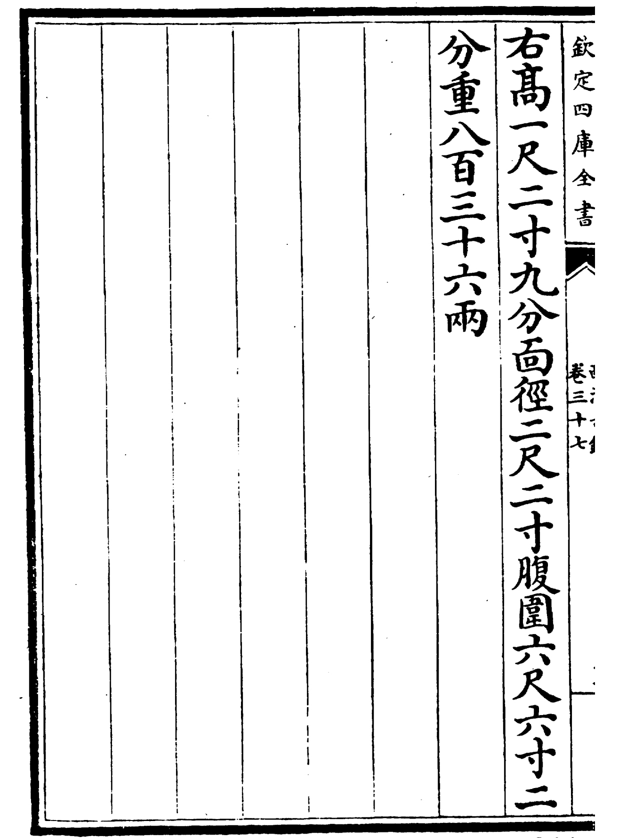




右高一尺一分面徑二尺四寸五分腹圍七尺八分重九百二十四兩

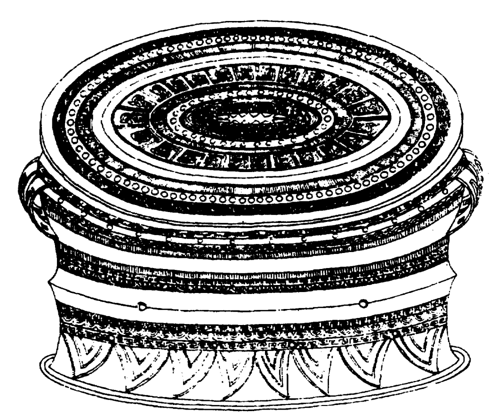
漢銅鼓七

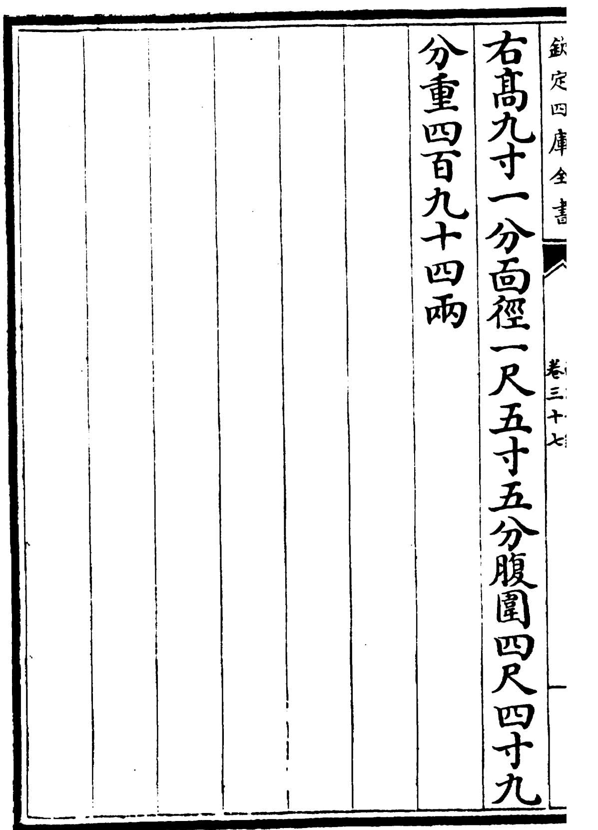




右高一尺二寸九分面徑二尺二寸腹圍六尺六寸二分重八百三十六兩

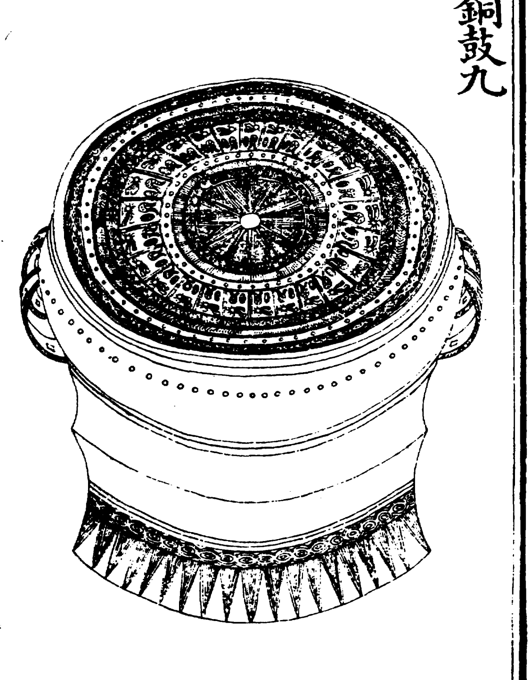
漢銅鼓八

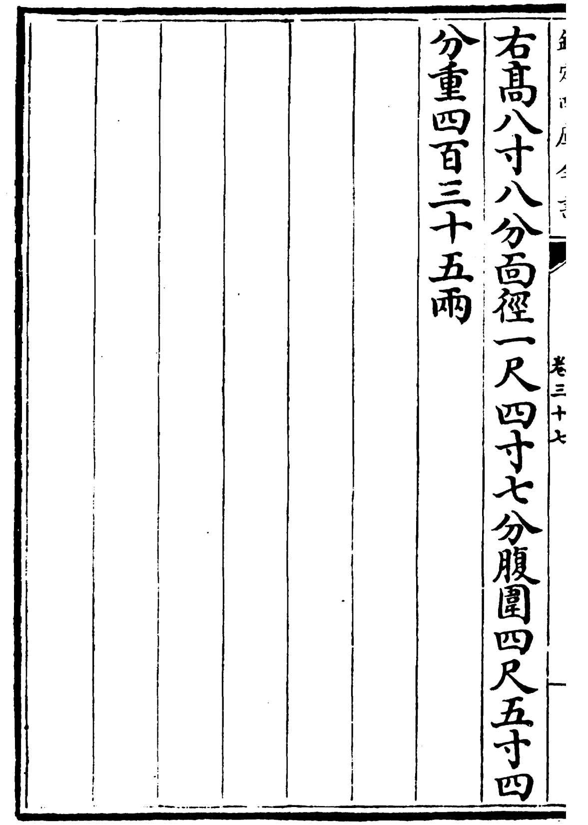




右高九寸一分面徑一尺五寸五分腹圍四尺四寸九分重四百九十四兩

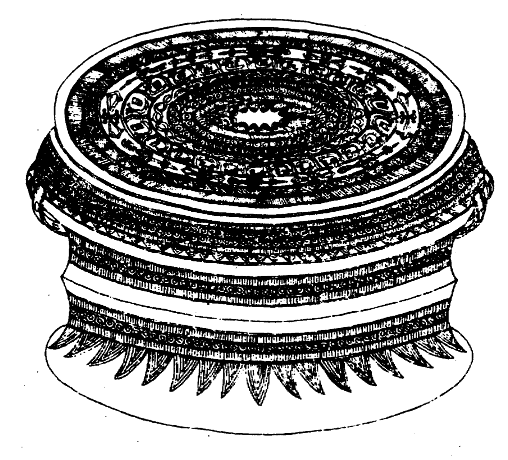
漢銅鼓九

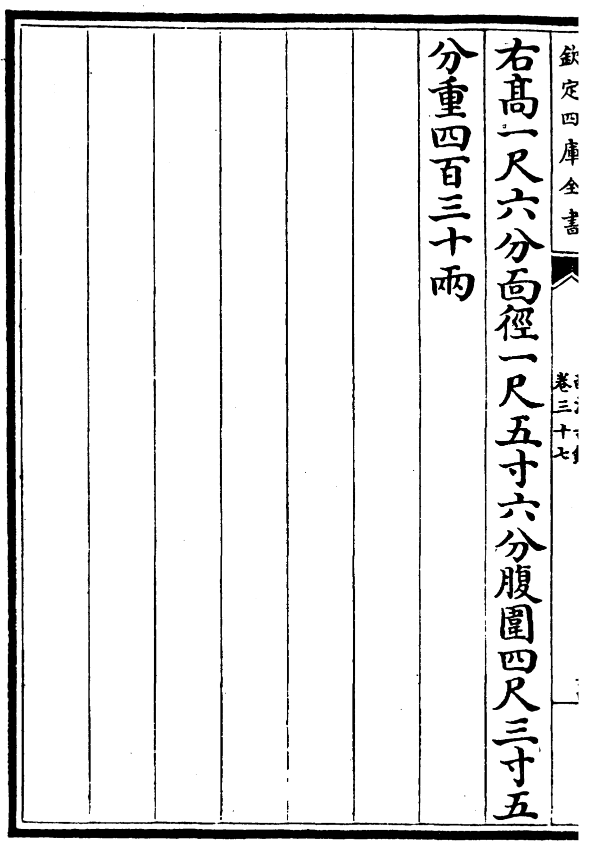




右高八寸八分面徑一尺四寸七分腹圍四尺五寸四分重四百三十五兩

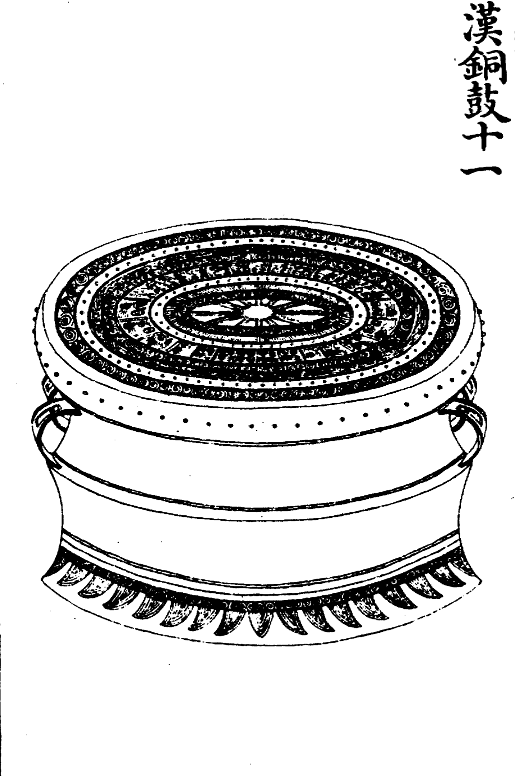
漢銅鼓十

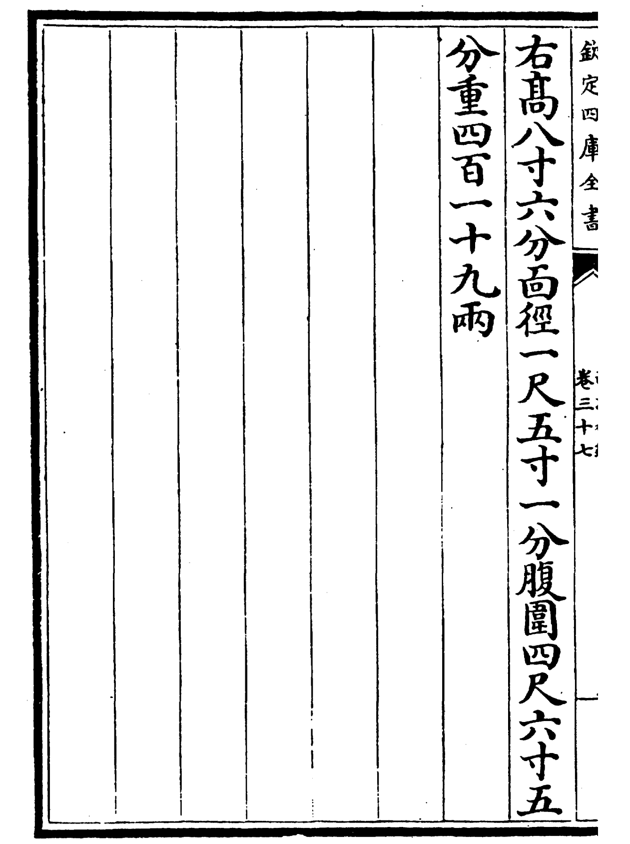




右高一尺六分分𠯑徑一尺五寸六分腹圍四尺三寸五分重四百三十兩

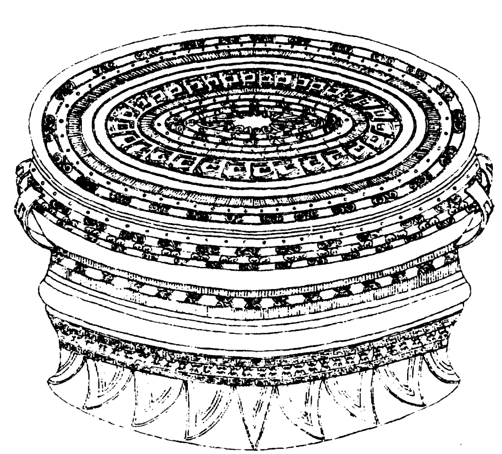
漢銅鼓十一

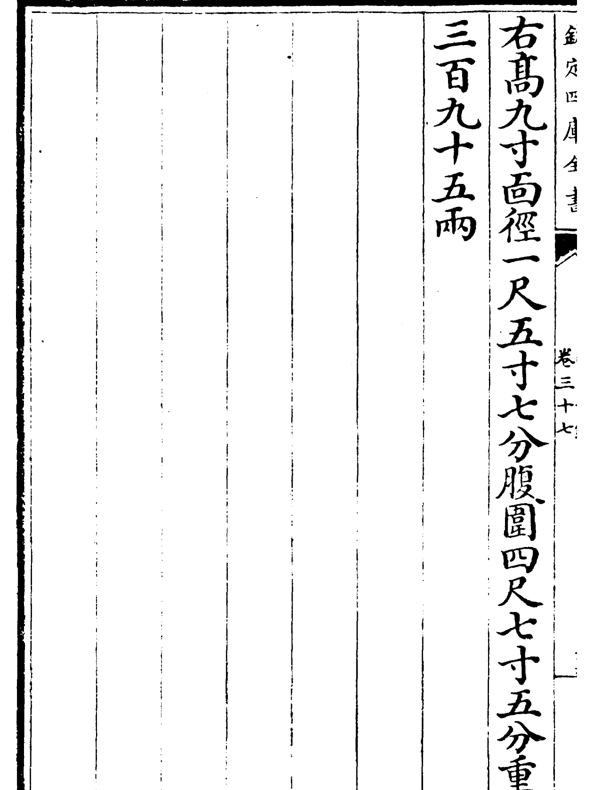




右高八寸六分面徑一尺五寸一分腹圍四尺六寸五分重四百一十九兩

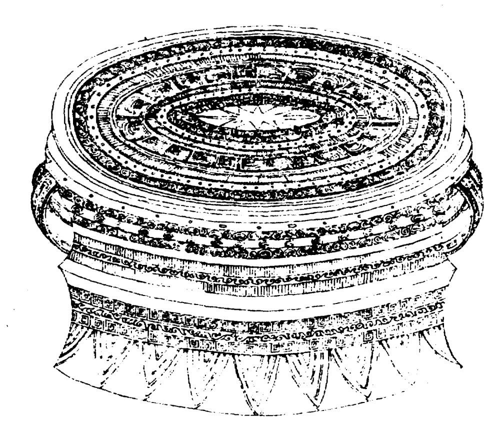
漢銅鼓十二

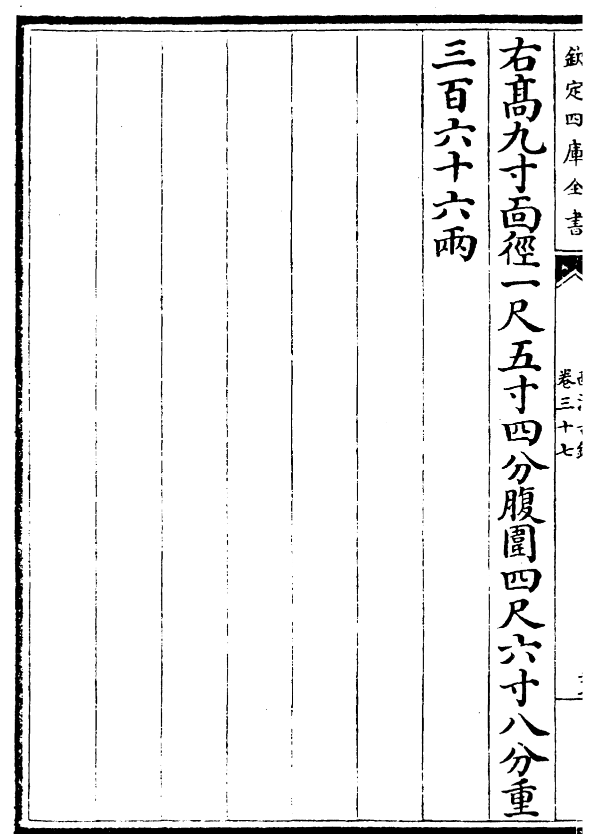




右高九寸面徑一尺五寸七分腹圍四尺七寸五分重三百九十五兩

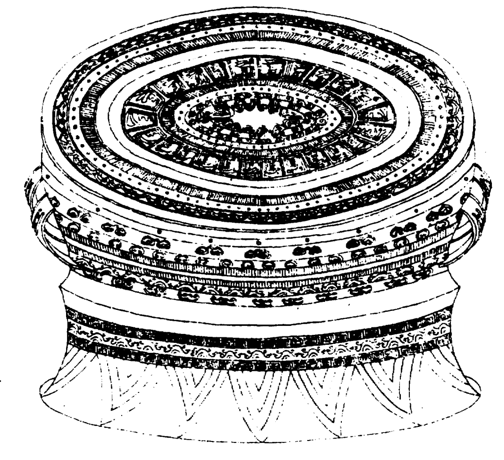
漢銅鼓十三

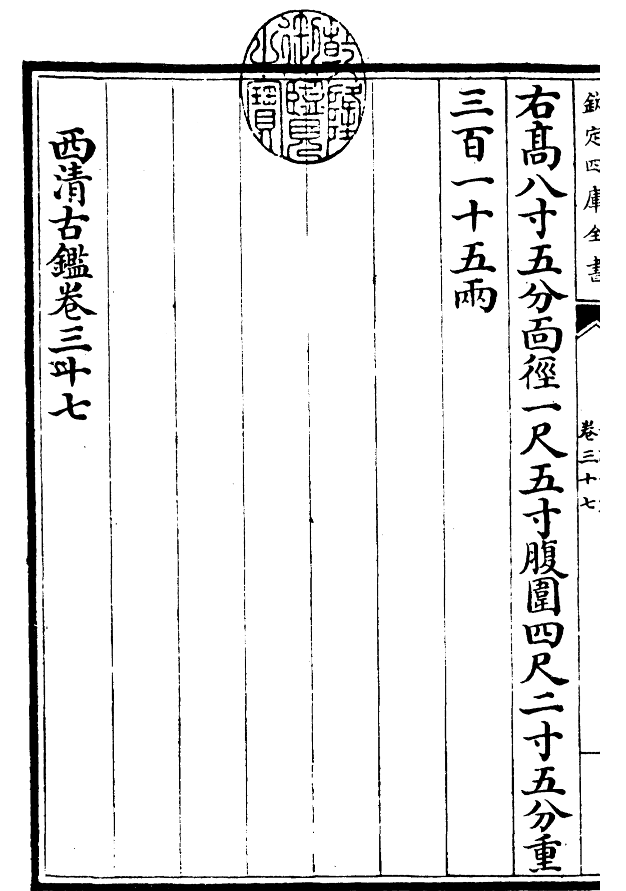




右高九寸面徑一尺五寸四分腹圍四尺六寸八分重三百六十六兩

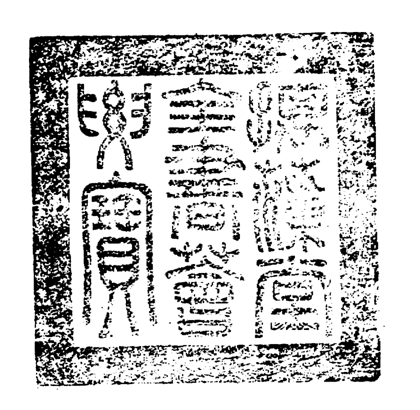
漢銅鼓十四





右高八寸五分面徑一尺五寸腹圍四尺二寸五分重三百一十五兩

西清古鑑卷三十七



總校官庶吉士臣張能照

校對官編修臣閔惇大

謄錄監生臣嚴　儀

繪圖監生臣徐　溥

欽定四庫全書薈要

史部

西清古鑑卷三十八

詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀

欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬七十七 史部

西清古鑑卷三十八

刀

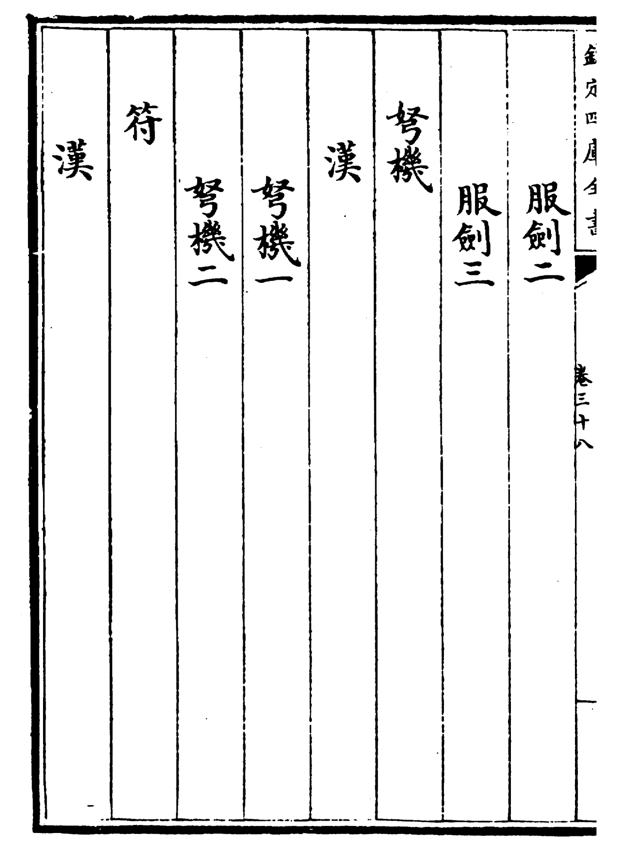
周

鸞刀

劍

周

服劍一



服劍二

服劍三

弩機

漢

弩機一

弩機二

符

漢



虎符

钁

漢

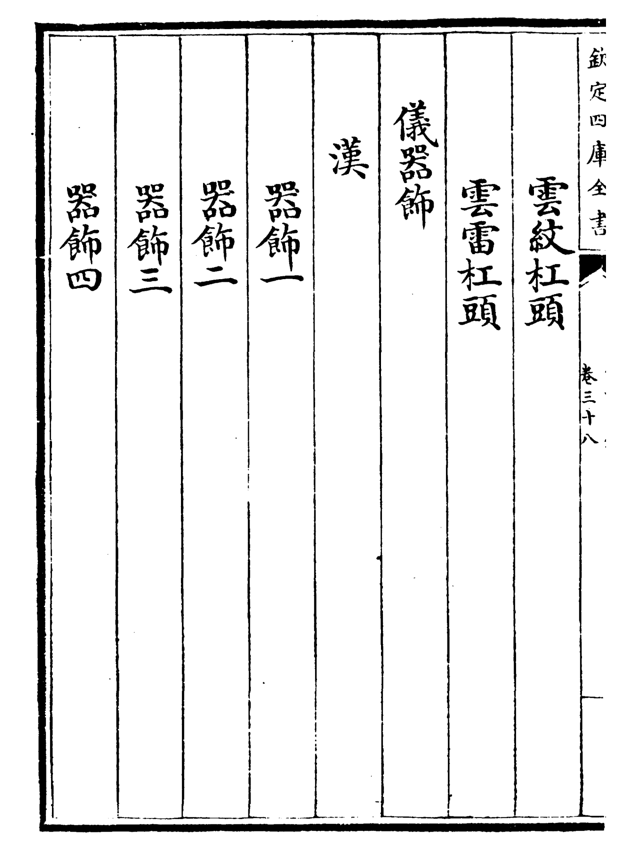
雕首钁

素钁

杠頭

漢

杠頭



雲紋杠頭

雲雷杠頭

儀器飾

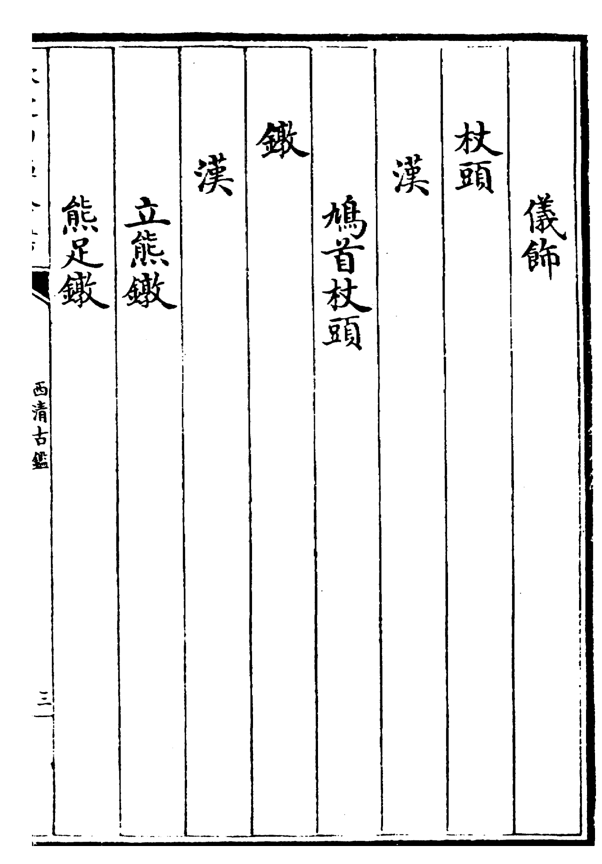
漢

器飾一

器飾二

器飾三

器飾四



儀飾

杖頭

漢

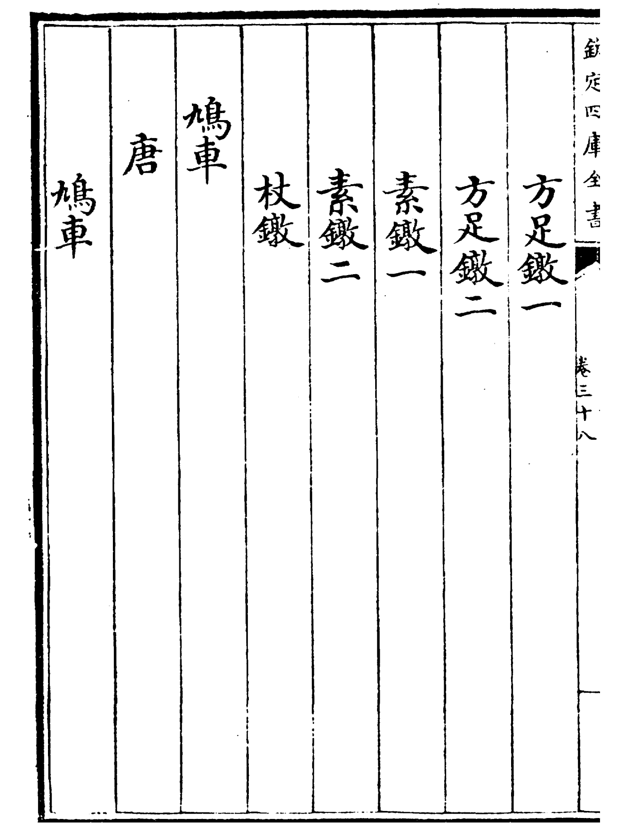
鳩首杖頭

鐓

漢

立熊鐓

熊足鐓



方足鐓一

方足鐓二

素鐓一

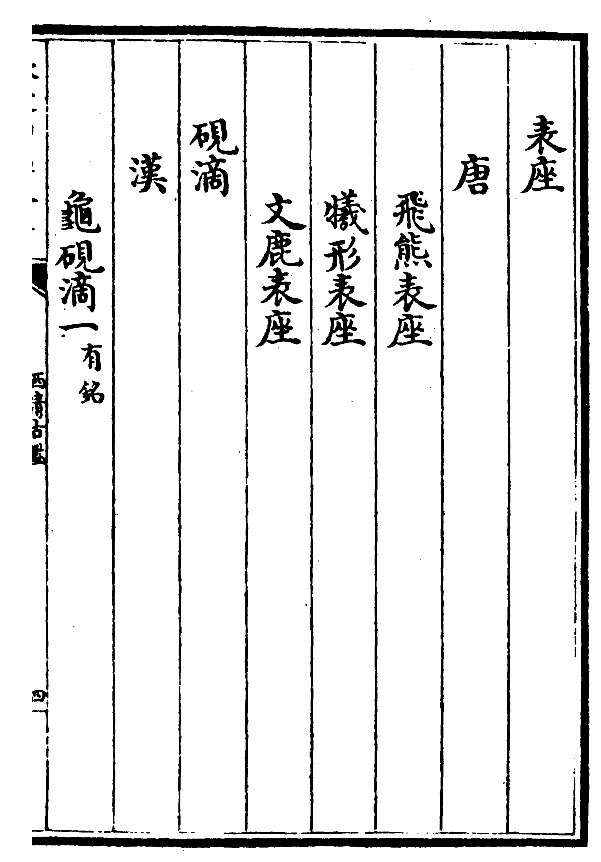
素鐓二

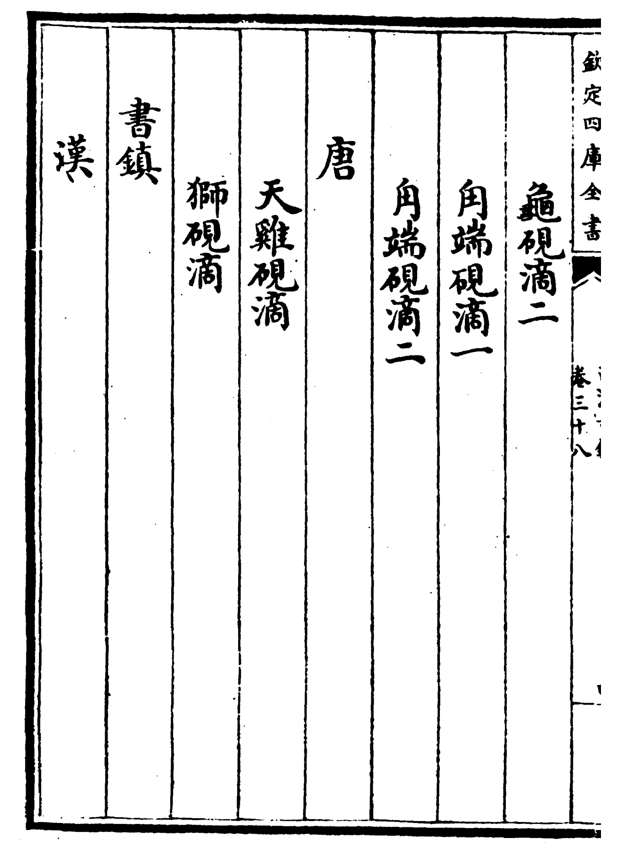
杖鐓

鳩車

唐

鳩車





龜硯滴二

甪端硯滴一

甪端硯滴二

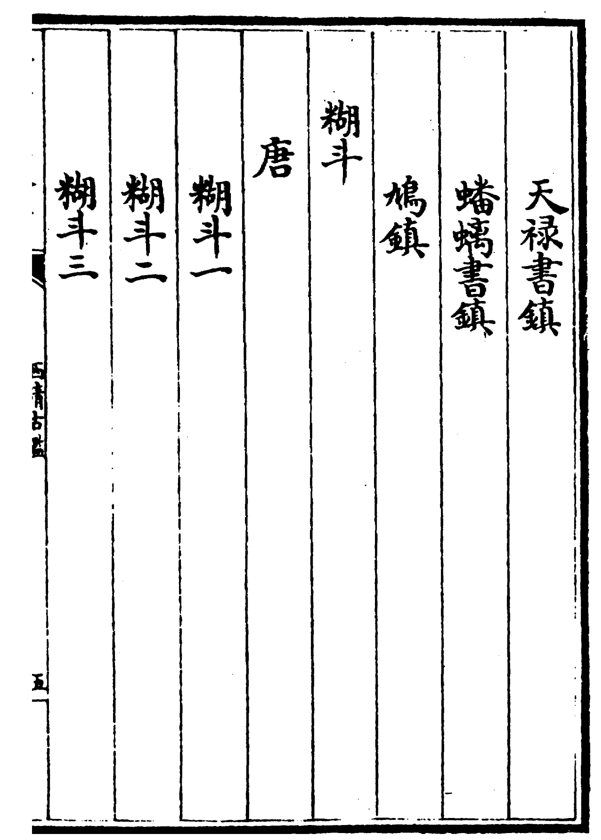
唐

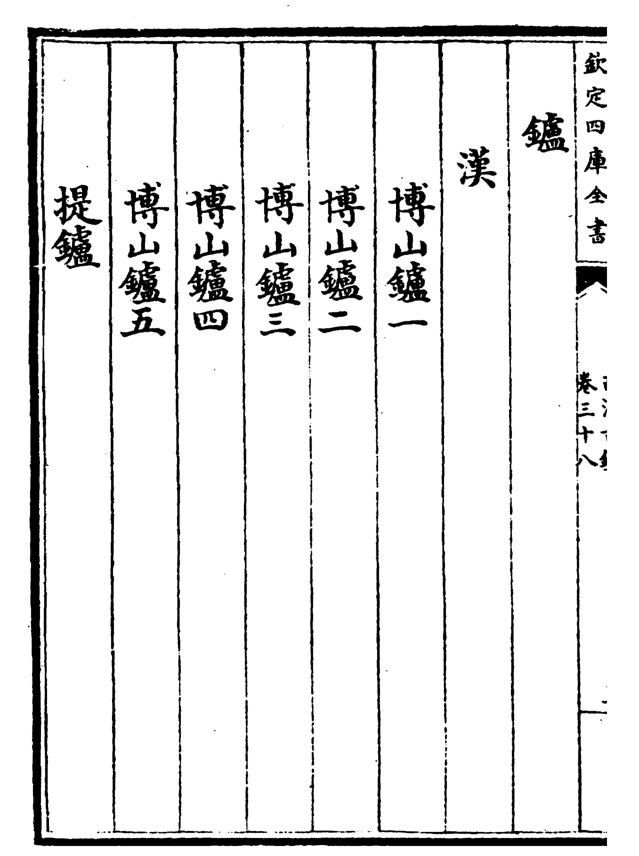
天雞硯滴

獅硯滴

書鎮

漢


天禄書鎮
蟠螭書鎮
鳩鎮
糊斗
唐
糊斗一
糊斗二
糊斗三



鑪

漢

博山鑪一

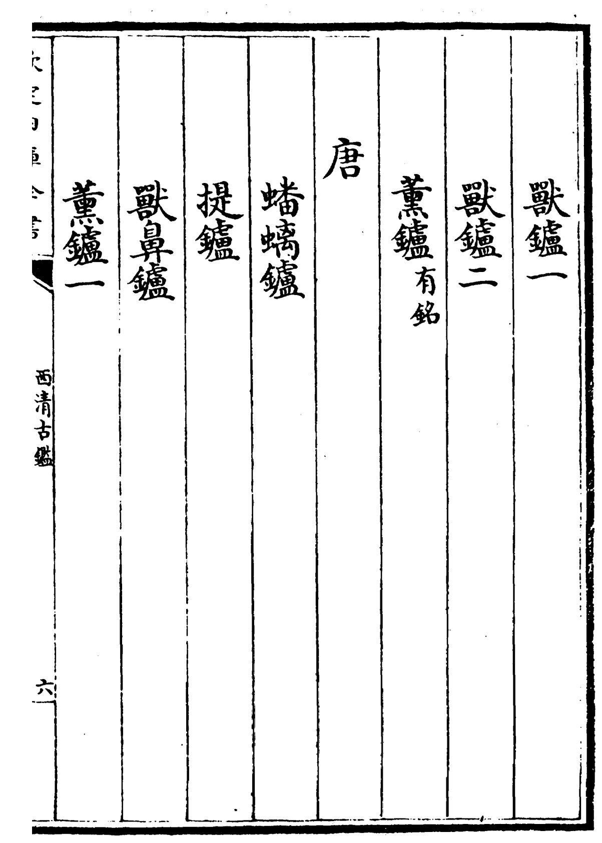
博山鑪二

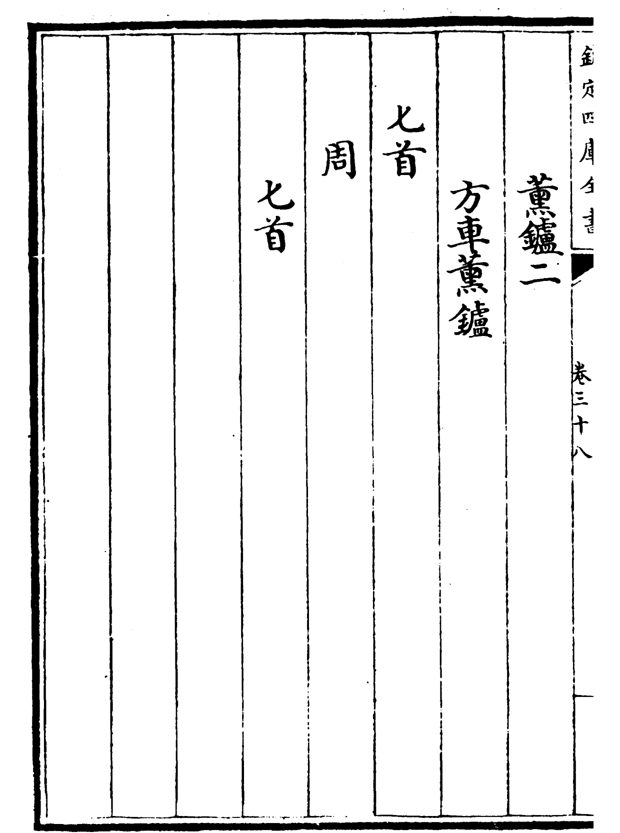
博山鑪三

博山鑪四

博山鑪五

提鑪





薫鑪二

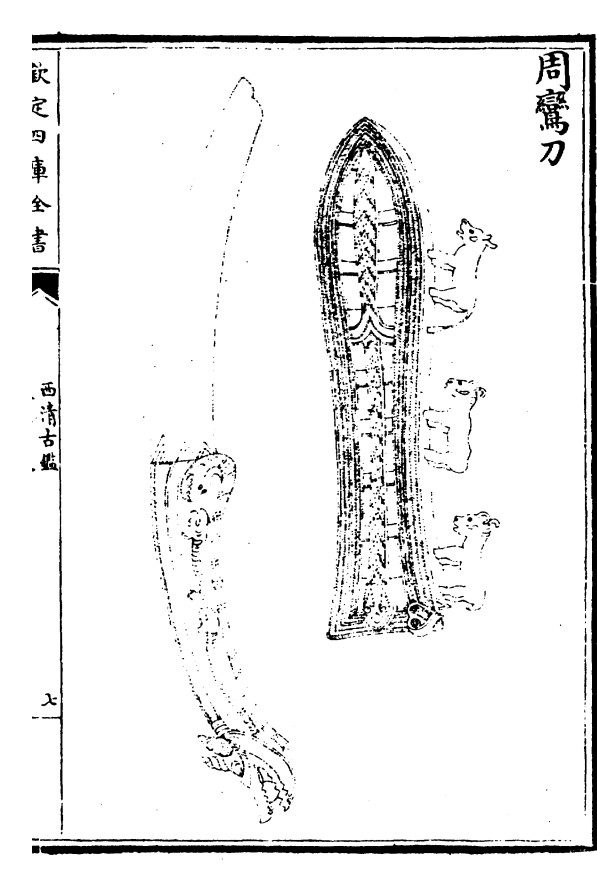
方車薫鑪

匕首

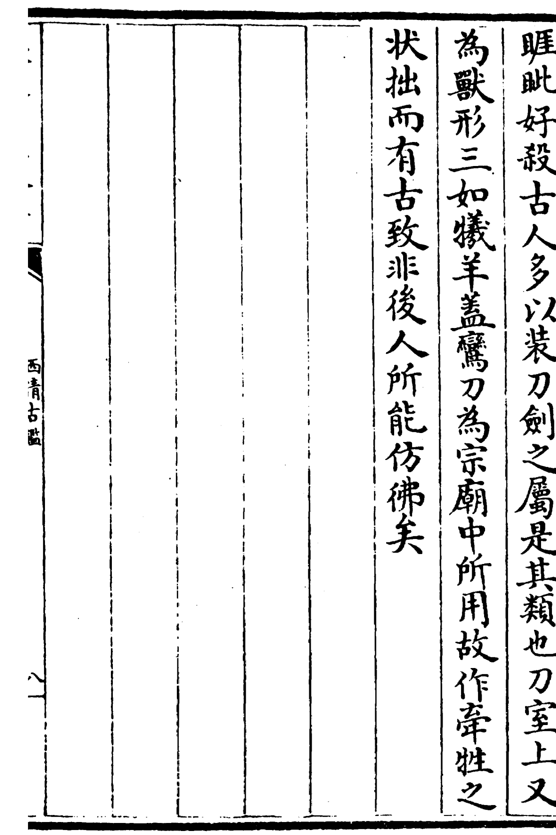
周

匕首

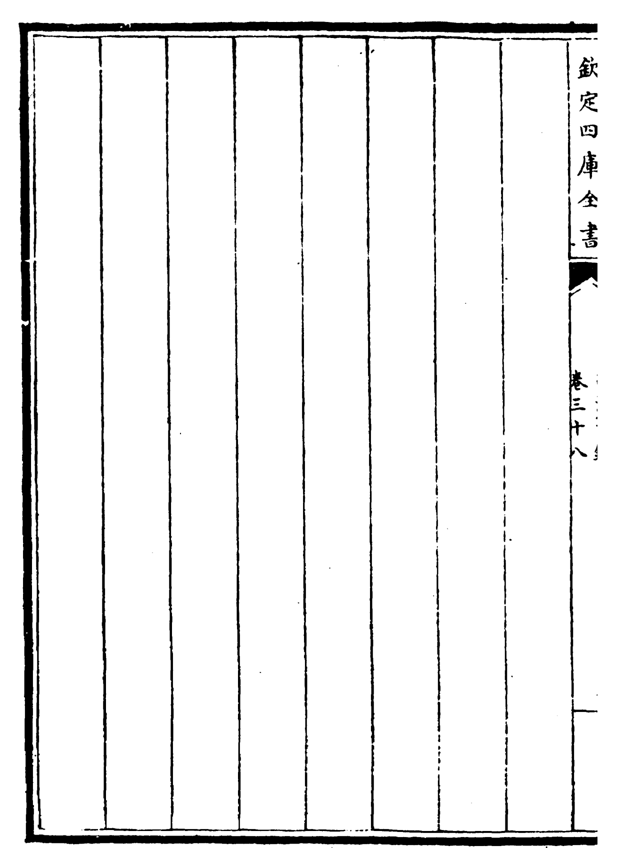
周鸞刀



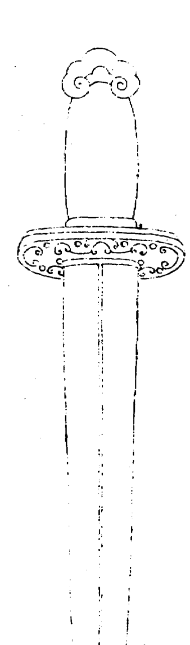
右刀長九寸五分刃長五寸二分下濶九分上濶三分柄長四寸三分下濶六分有餘柄盡處濶一寸身形微彎周禮所謂合六而成規也刀室長六寸四分下濶一寸四分上銳不可以濶計通重二十兩無銘柄首有鈴案禮器鸞刀之貴註鸞鈴也刀環有鈴故名鸞刀割肉欲中其音節也郊特牲云聲和而後斷也據此則玆器為鸞刀無疑又其刄藏於匣詩稱鞞琫容刀此即鞞耳又柄首為肖生又虛其中作如龍者二考龍生九種有

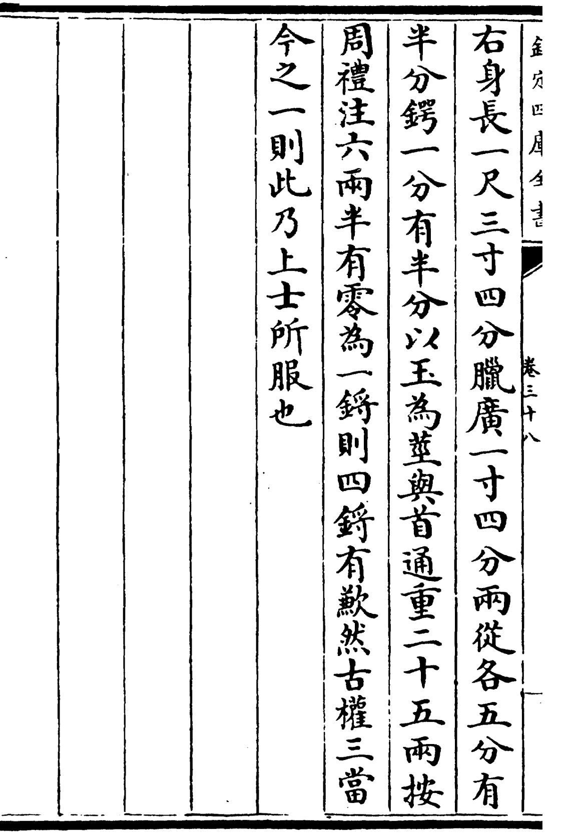


睚眦好殺古人多以裝刀劍之屬是其類也刀室上又為獸形三如犧羊蓋鸞刀為宗廟中所用故作犧牲之狀拙而有古致非後人所能仿佛矣



周服劍一





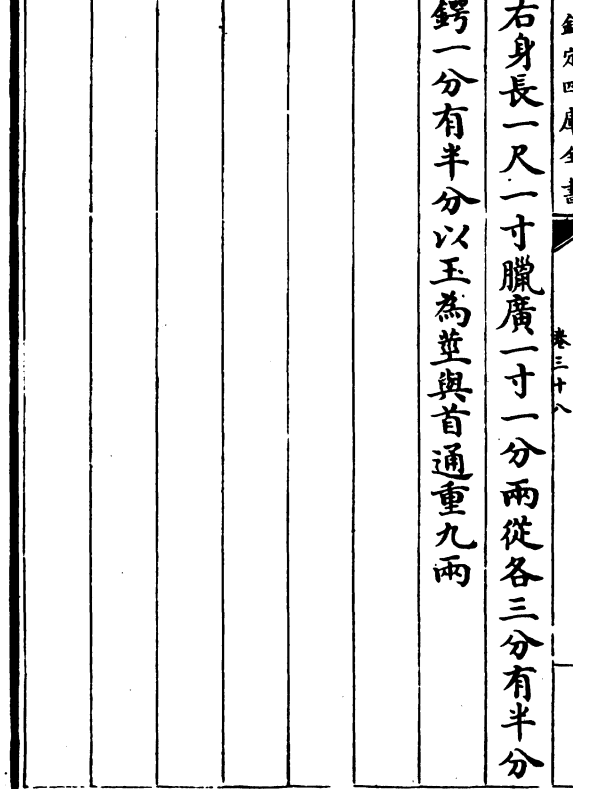
右身長一尺三寸四分臘廣一寸四分兩從各五分有半分鋝一分有半分以玉為莖與首通重二十五兩按周禮注六兩半有零為一鋝則四鋝有歗然古權三當今之一則此乃上士所服也

周服劍二



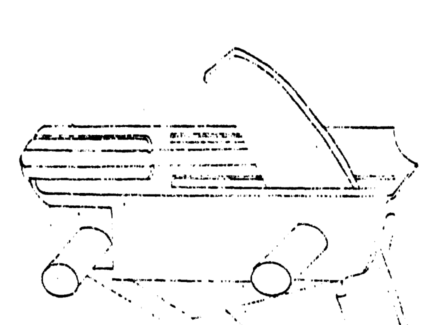
右身長一尺四寸七分臘廣一寸三分兩從各三分鍔三分有半分莖廣一寸五分首長二寸七分重二十三兩按秦始皇本紀應劭注曰古者以銅為兵左傳僖公十八年鄭伯朝楚楚子賜之金既而悔之盟曰無以鑄兵杜預注亦曰古者以銅為兵又尸子所謂昆吾之劍越絶書純鉤之劍皆是以銅為之而宋黄長睿銅戈辨謂汲冢中得銅劍一長三尺五寸則是銅之利可以鑄刀劍無疑矣今内府所收銅劍三可証也

周服劍三

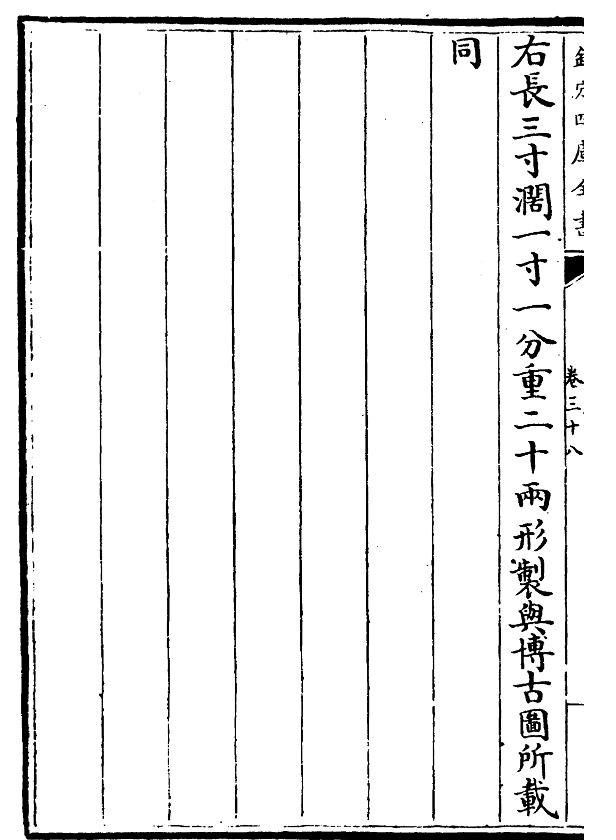


右身長一尺一寸臘廣一寸一分兩從各三分有半分
鍔一分有半分以玉為莖與首通重九兩

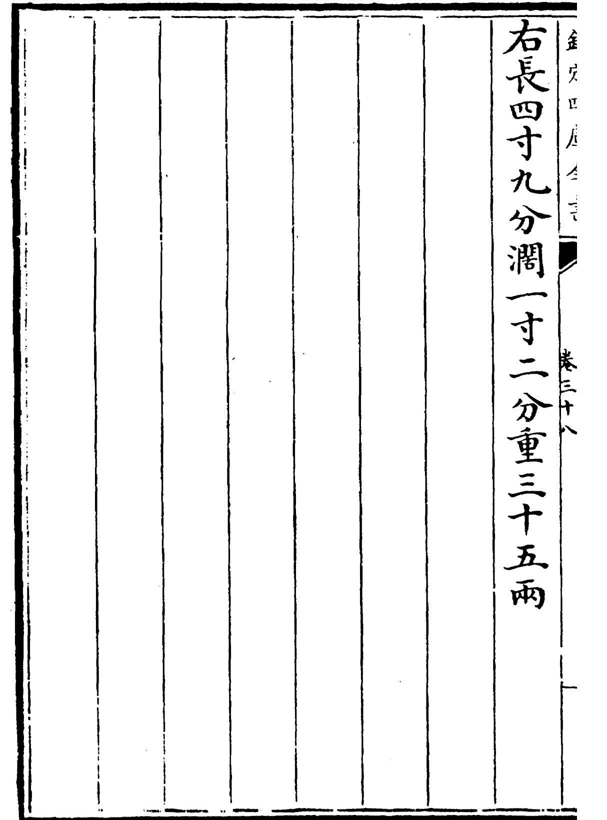
漢弩機一



右長三寸濶一寸一分重二十兩形製與博古圖所載同

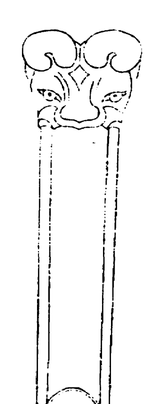


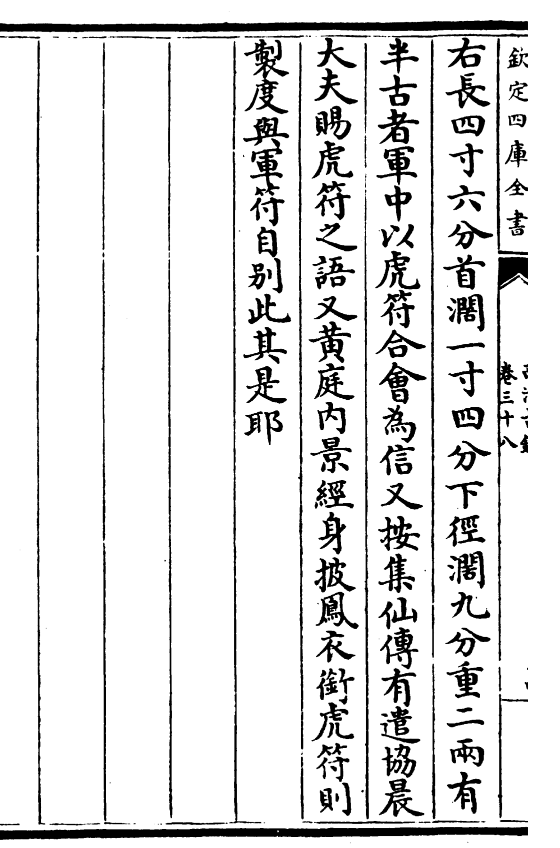
漢弩機二



右長四寸九分濶一寸二分重三十五兩

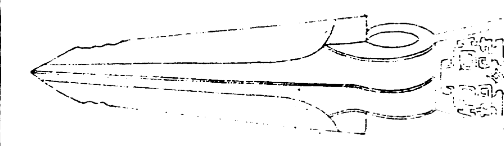
漢虎符

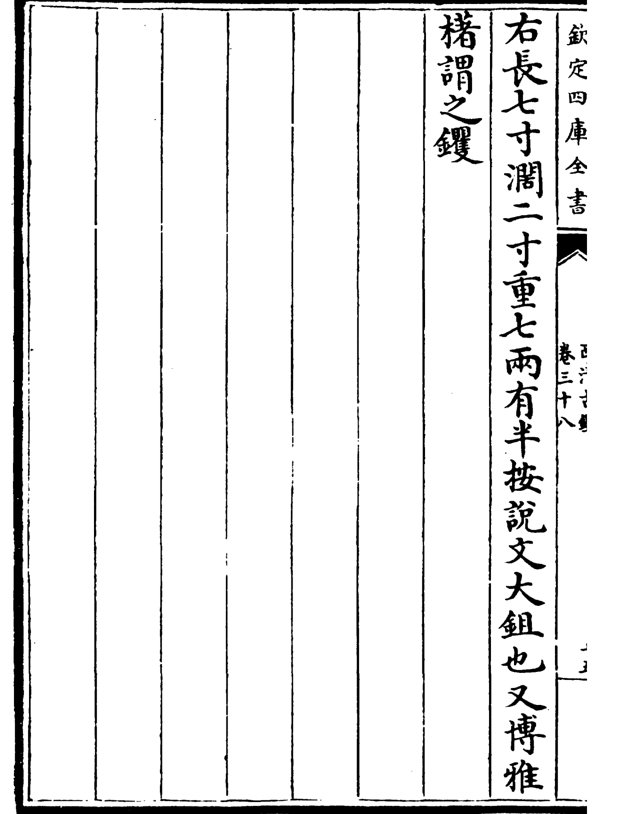




右長四寸六分首濶一寸四分下徑濶九分重二兩有半古者軍中以虎符合會為信又按集仙傳有遣協晨大夫賜虎符之語又黄庭内景經身披鳳衣銜虎符則製度與軍符自别此其是耶

漢雕首鐏





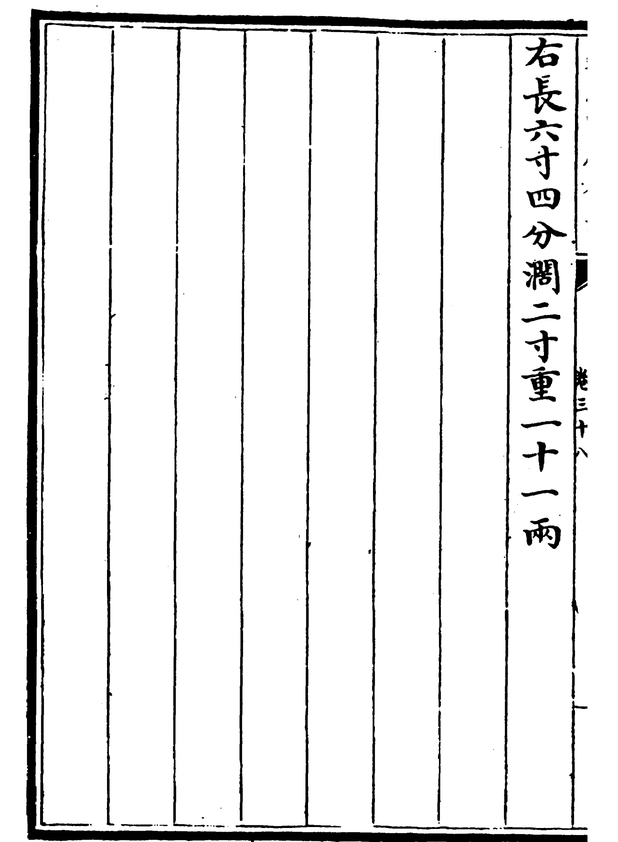
右長七寸濶二寸重七兩有半按說文大鉏也又博雅耨謂之钁

漢素钁

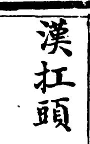


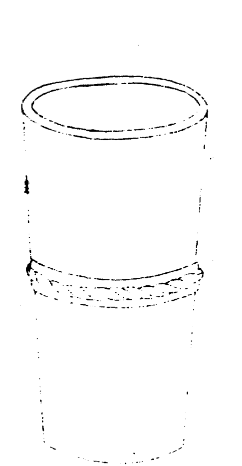






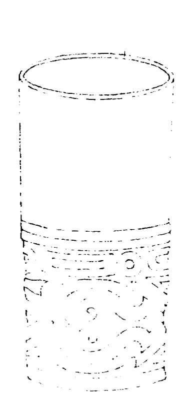
右長六寸四分濶二寸重一十一兩

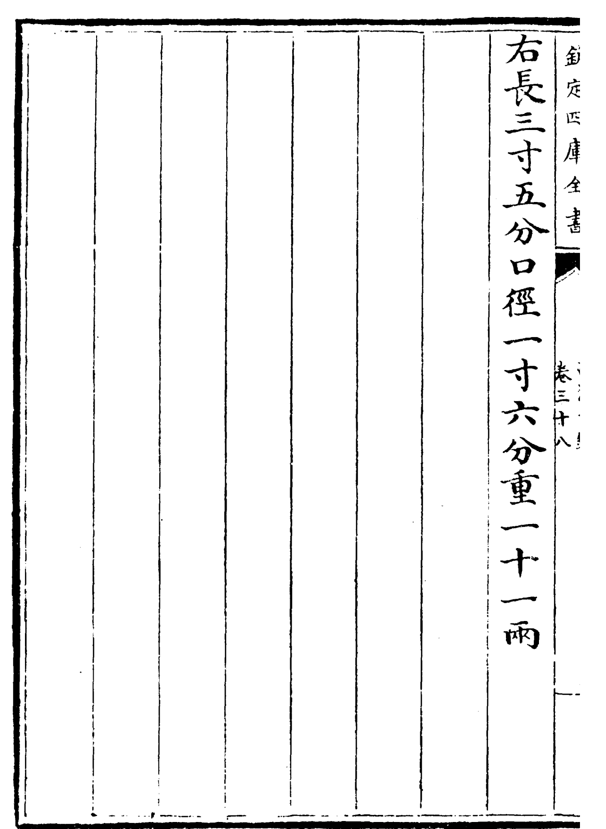

漢扛頭



右長四寸口徑二寸重一十四兩

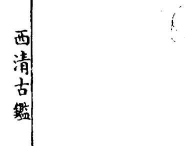
漢雲紋扛頭



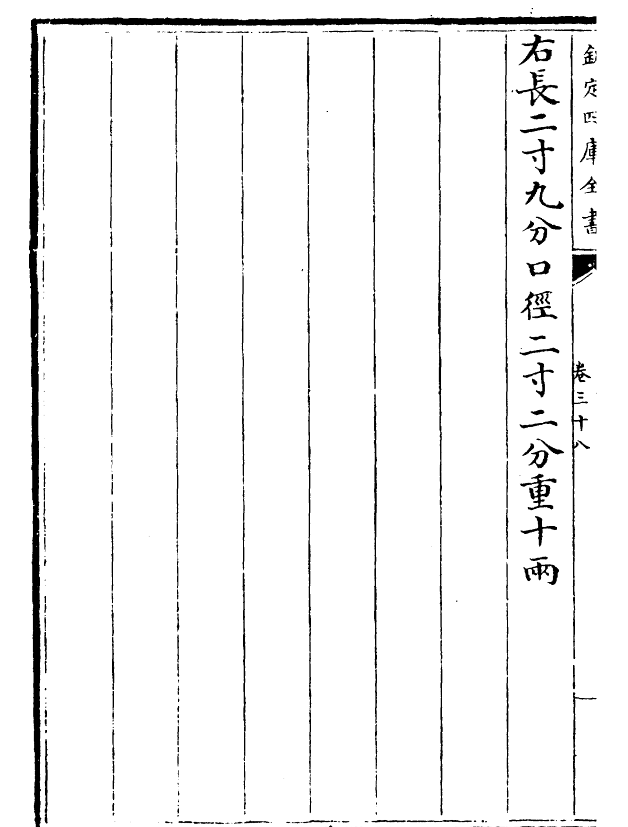


右長三寸五分口徑一寸六分重一十一兩

漢雲雷扛頭

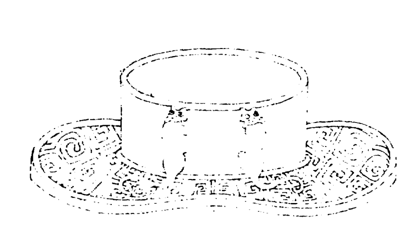


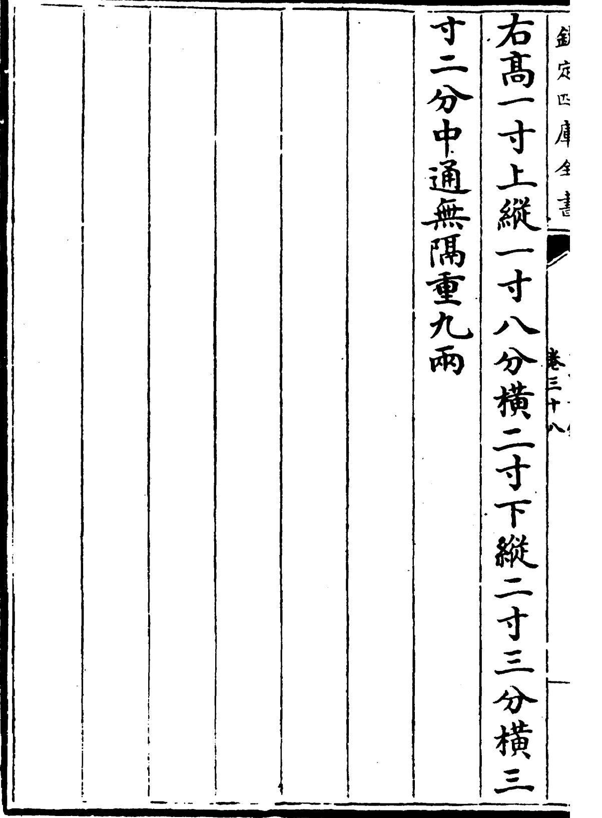




右長二寸九分口徑二寸二分重十兩

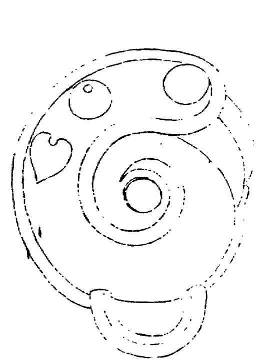
漢器飾一

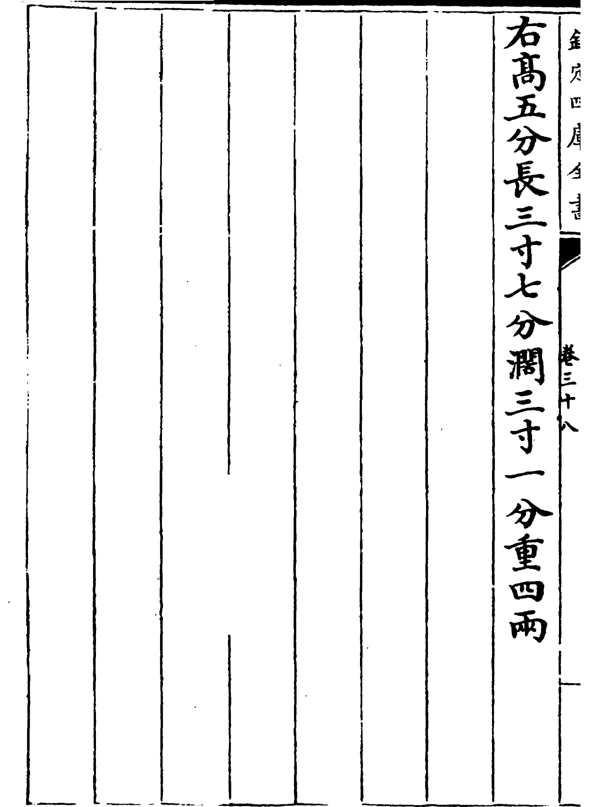




右高一寸上縱一寸八分横二寸下縱二寸三分横三寸二分中通無隔重九兩

漢器飾二

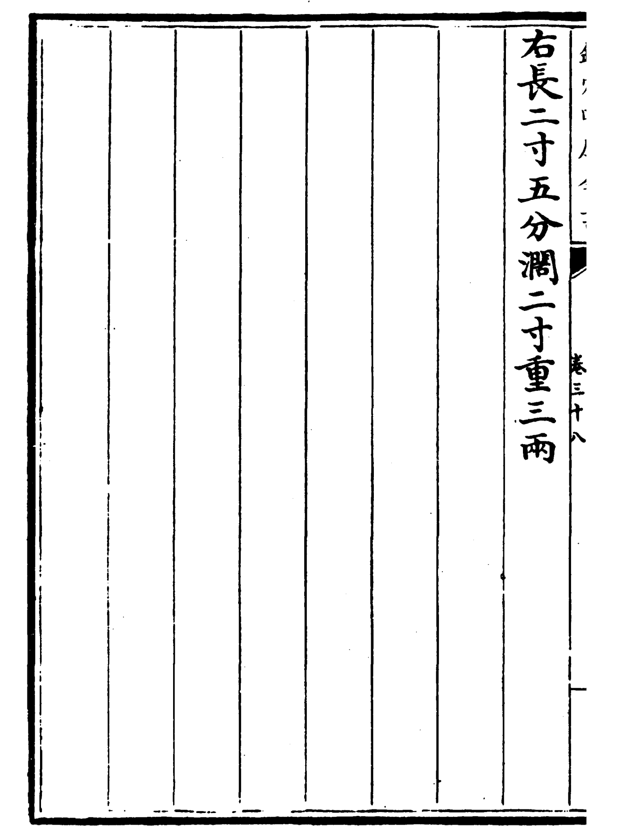




右高五分長三寸七分濶三寸一分重四兩

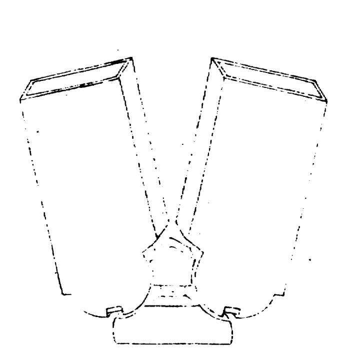
漢器飾三

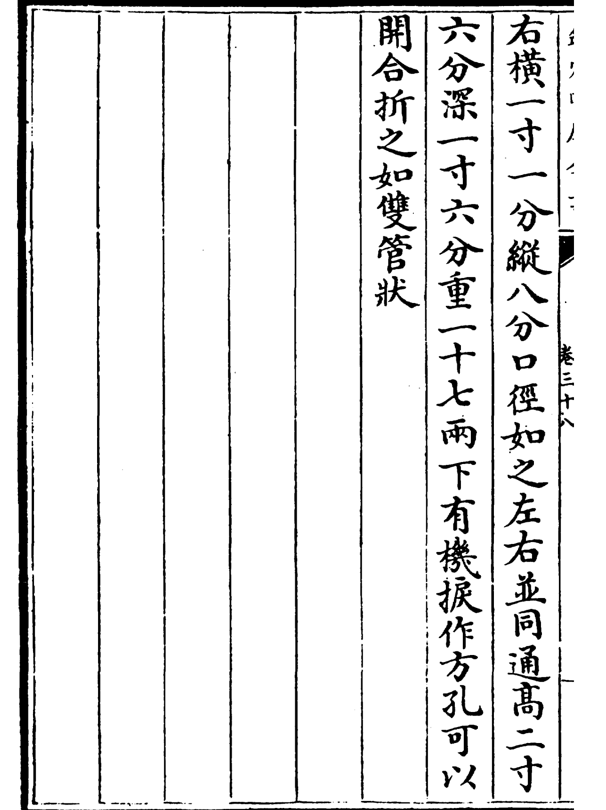




右長二寸五分濶二寸重三兩

漢器飾四

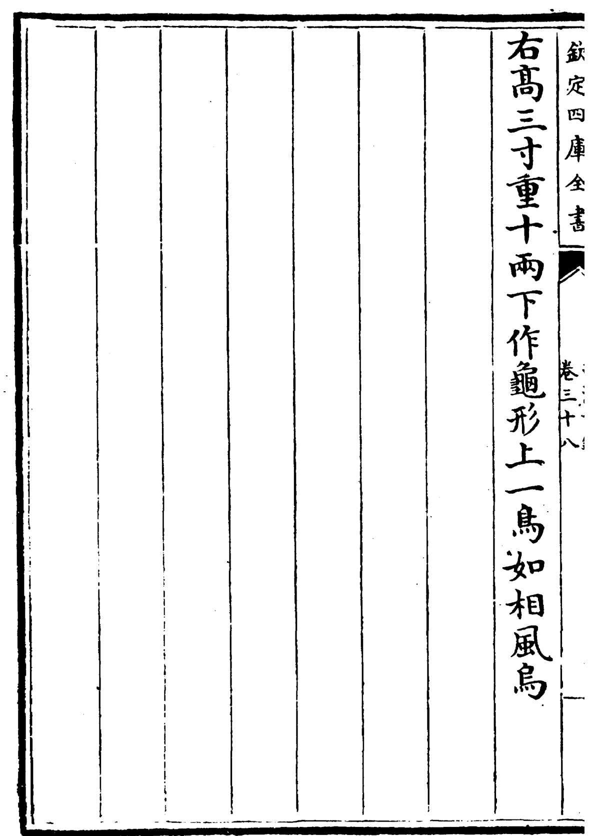




右横一寸一分縱八分口徑如之左右並同通高二寸六分深一寸六分重一十七兩下有機捩作方孔可以開合折之如雙管狀

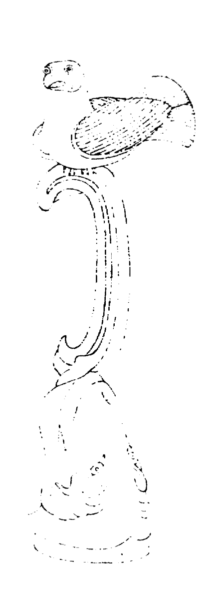
漢儀飾

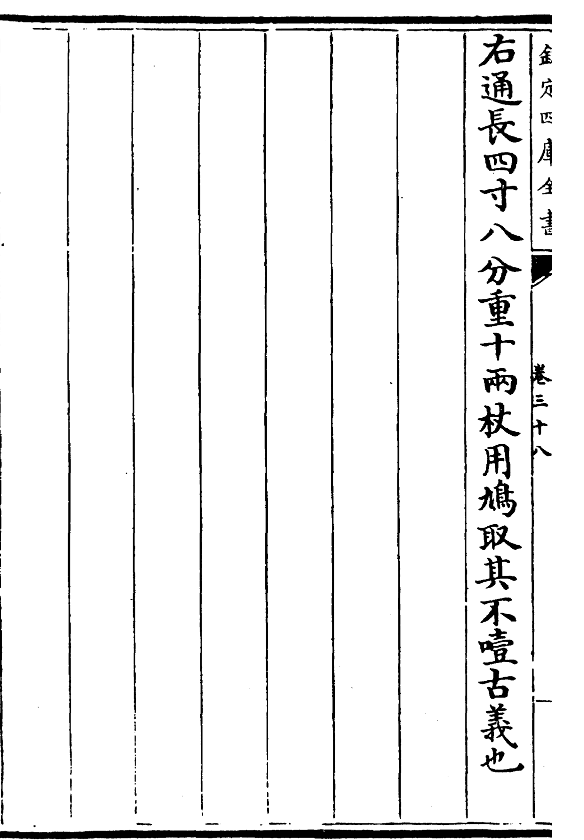




右高三寸重十兩下作龜形上一鳥如相風烏

漢鳩首杖頭

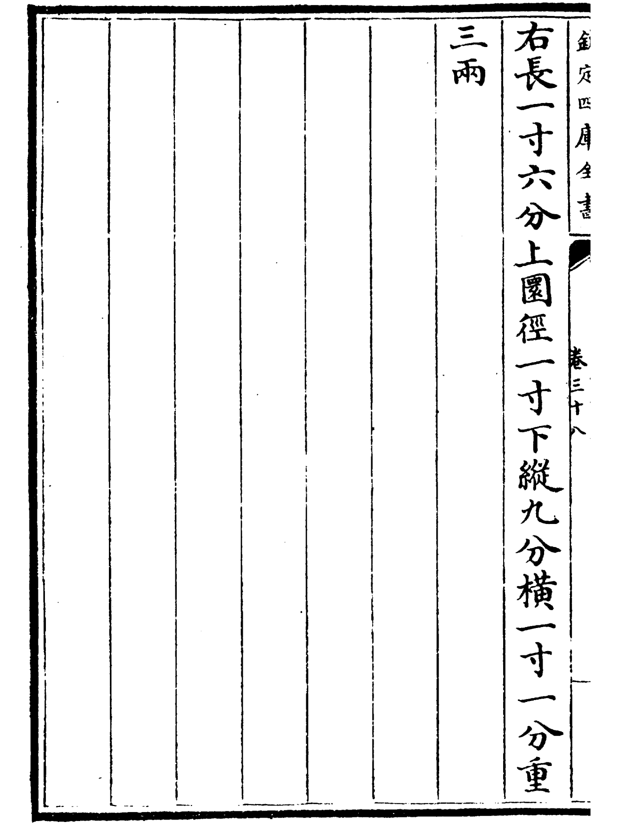




右通長四寸八分重十兩杖用鳩取其不噎古義也

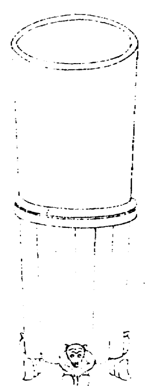
漢立熊鐓

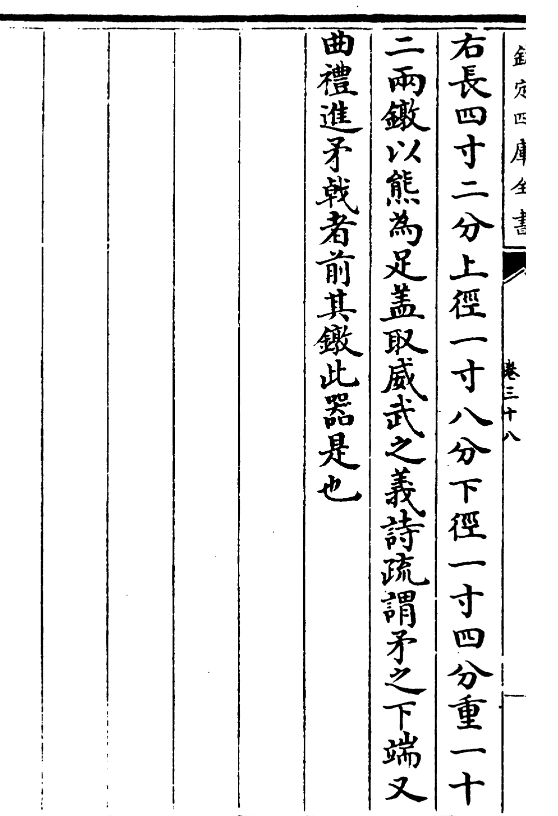




右長一寸六分上圍徑一寸下縱九分横一寸一分重三兩

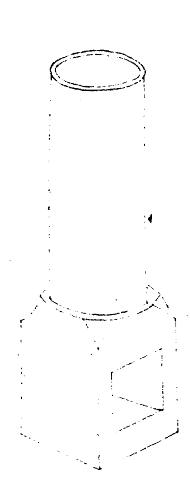
漢熊足鐓

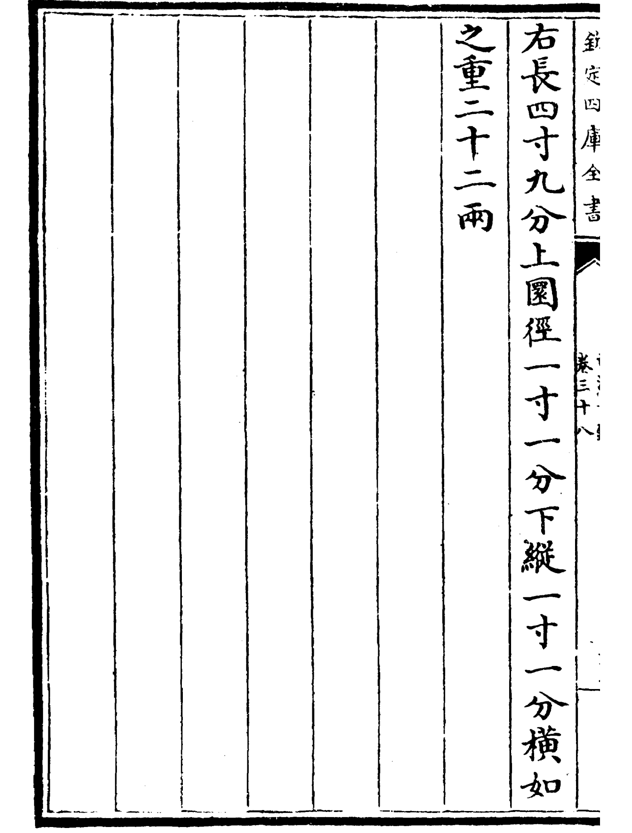




右長四寸二分上徑一寸八分下徑一寸四分重一十二兩鐓以熊為足蓋取威武之義詩疏謂矛之下端又曲禮進矛戟者前其鐓此器是也

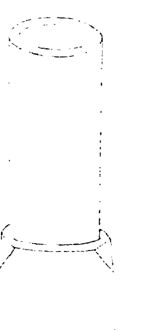
漢方足鐓一

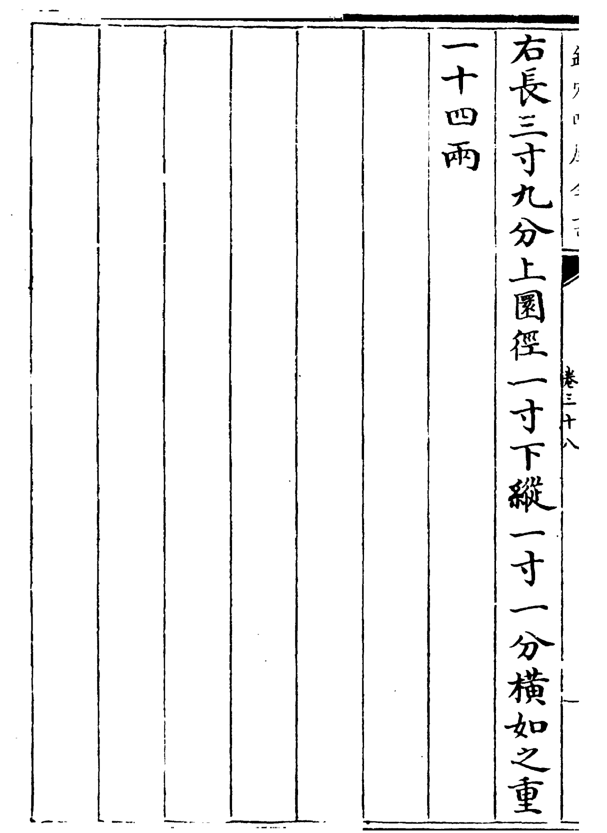




右長四寸九分上圍徑一寸一分下縱一寸一分横如之重二十二兩

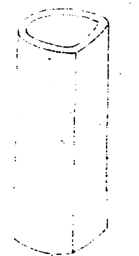
漢方足鐓二

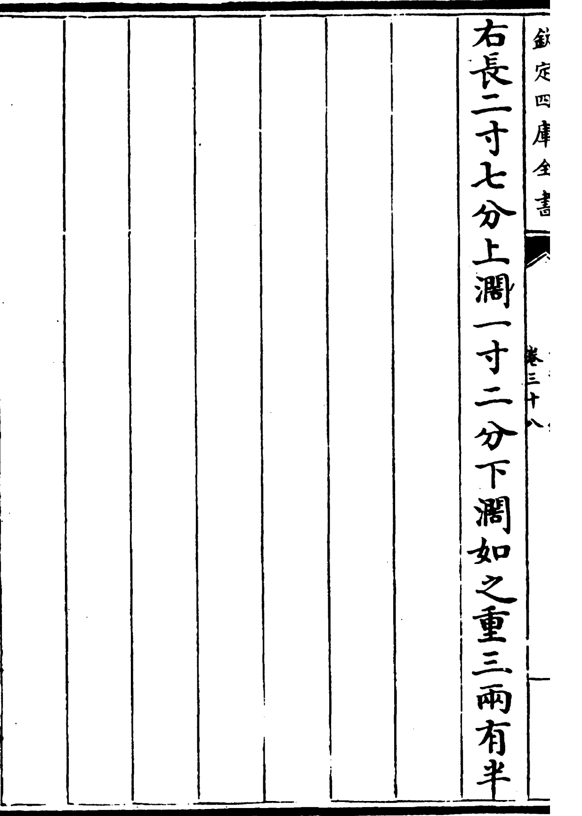




右長三寸九分上圍徑一寸下縱一寸一分横如之重一十四兩

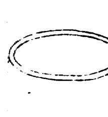
漢素鐓一

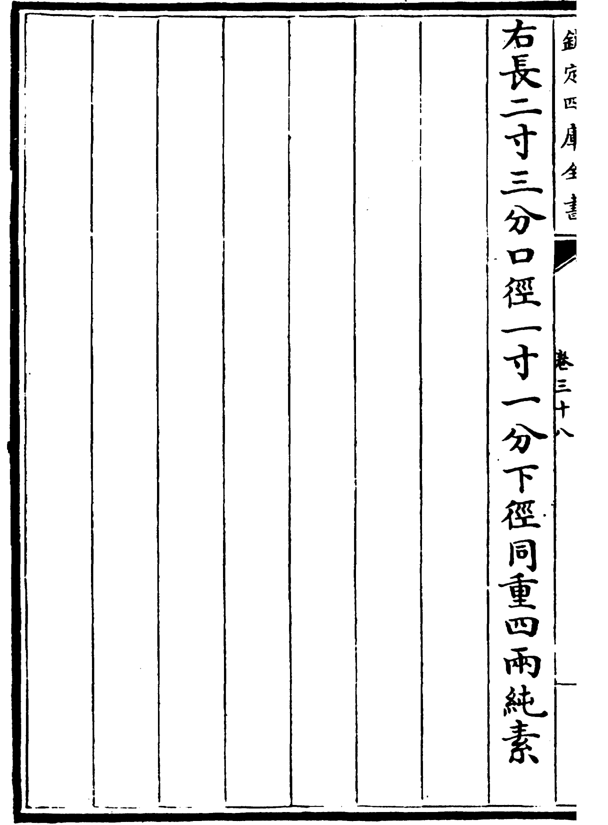




右長二寸七分上濶一寸二分下濶如之重三兩有半

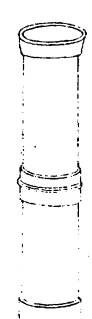
漢素鐓二



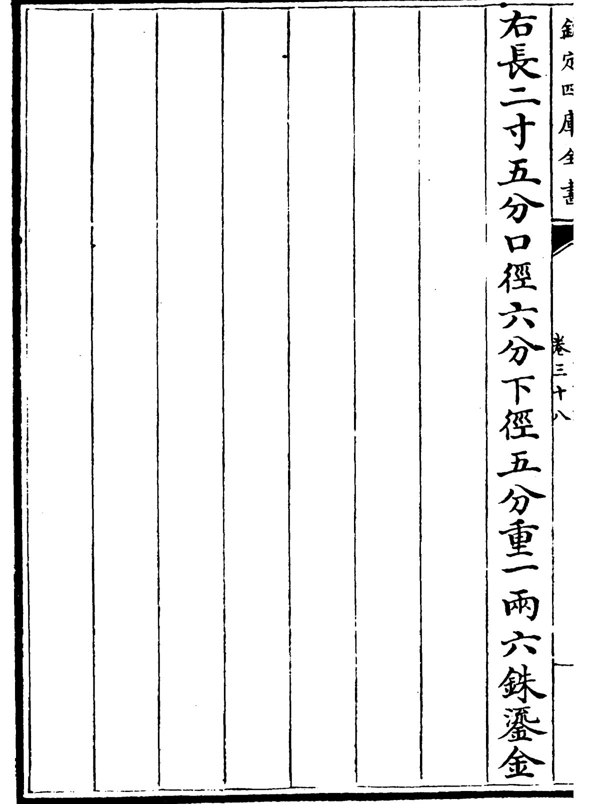


右長二寸三分口徑一寸一分下徑同重四兩純素

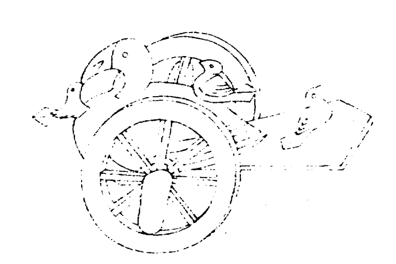
漢杖鐓

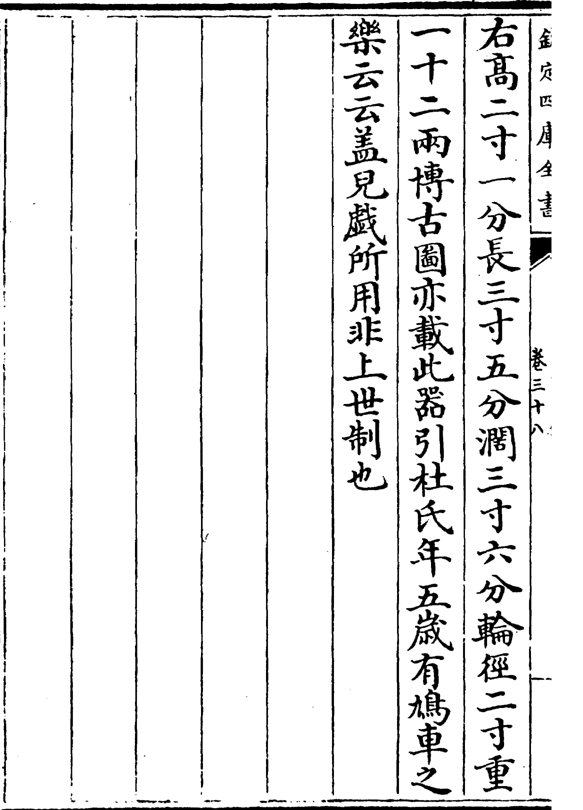


右長二寸五分口徑六分下徑五分重一兩六銖鎏金



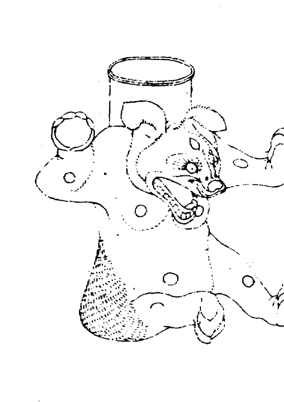
唐鳩車

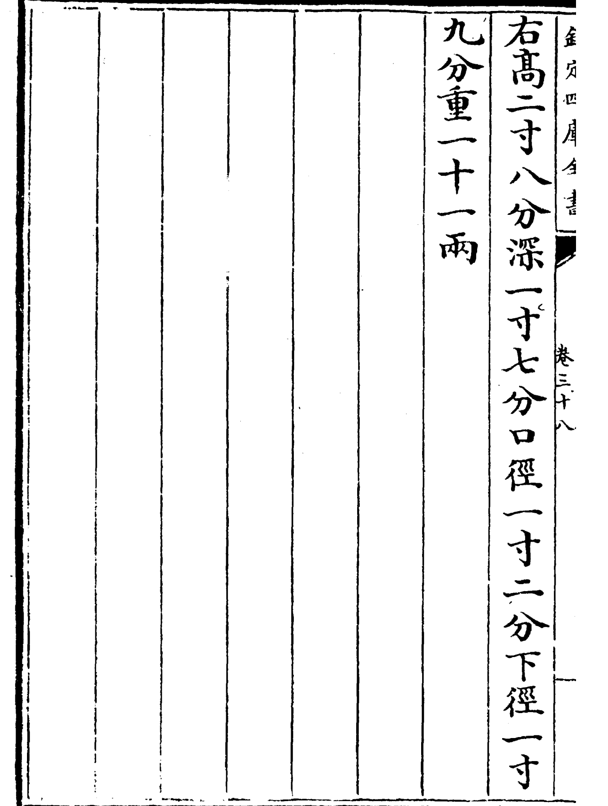




右高二寸一分長三寸五分濶三寸六分輪徑二寸重一十二兩博古圖亦載此器引杜氏年五歲有鳩車之樂云云蓋兒戲所用非上世制也

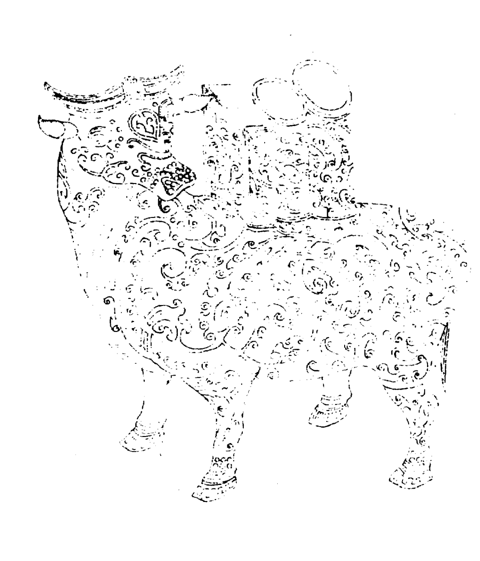
唐飛熊表座



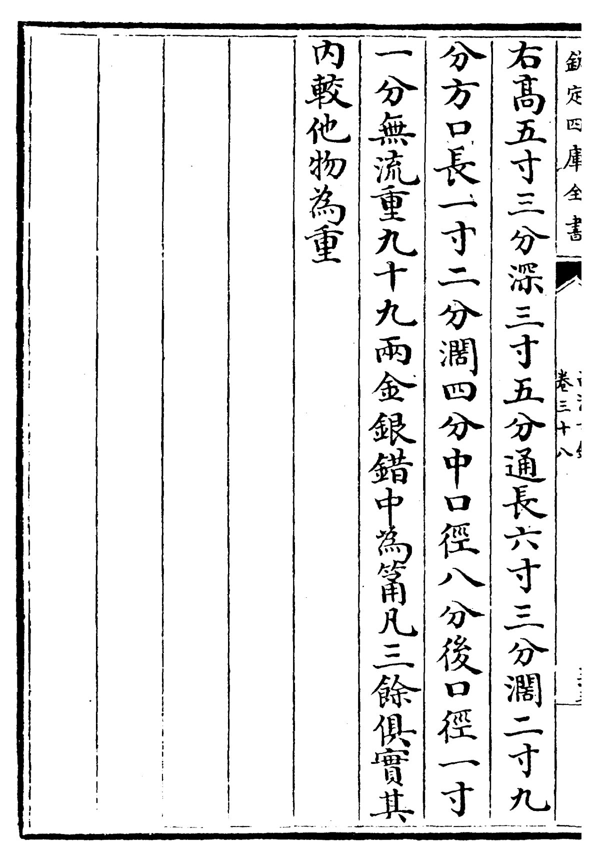


右高二寸八分深一寸七分口徑一寸二分下徑一寸九分重一十一兩

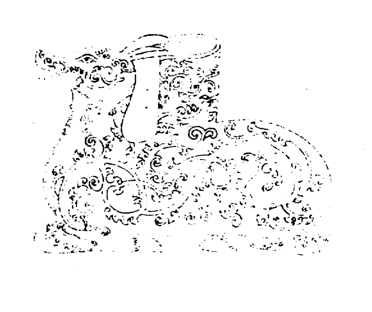
唐犧形表座

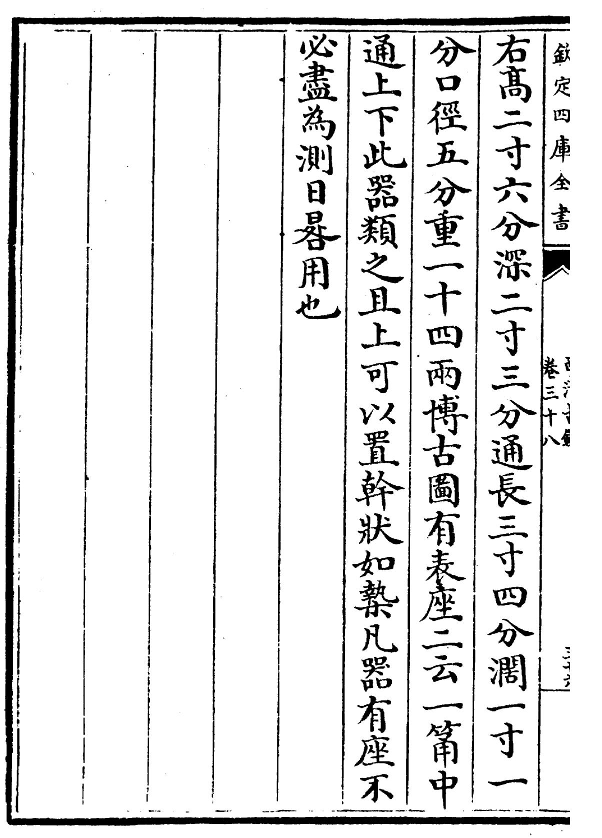


右高五寸三分深三寸五分通長六寸三分濶二寸九分方口長一寸二分濶四分中口徑八分後口徑一寸一分無流重九十九兩金銀錯中爲篚凡三餘俱實其內較他物爲重



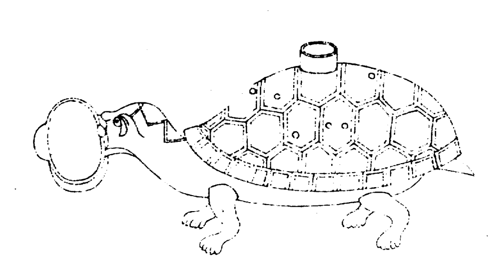
唐文鹿表座



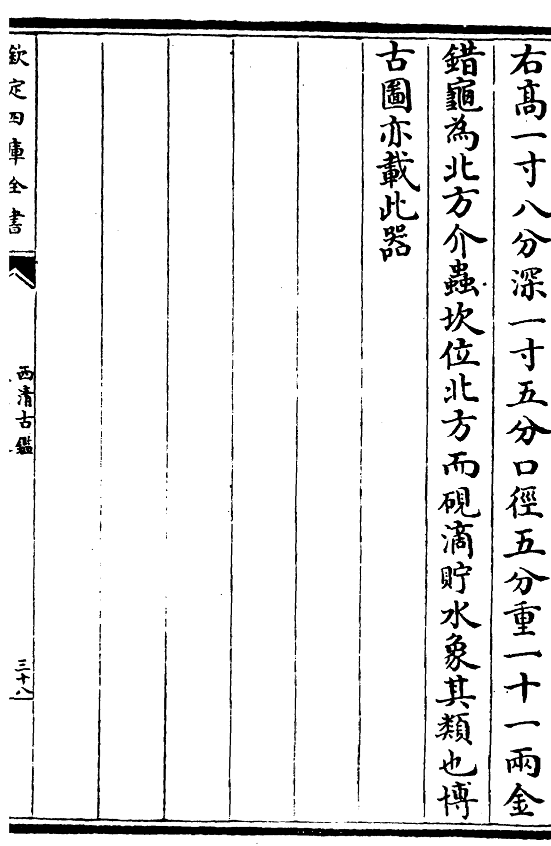


右高二寸六分深二寸三分通長三寸四分濶一寸一分口徑五分重一十四兩博古圖有表座二云一箭中通上下此器類之且上可以置榦狀如槷凡器有座不必盡為測日晷用也

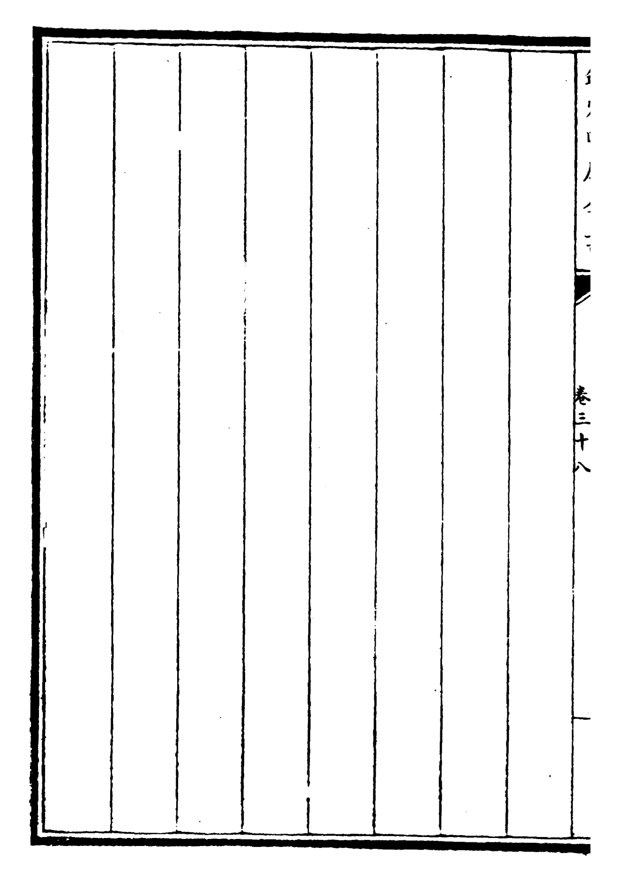
漢龜硯滴一



汝用



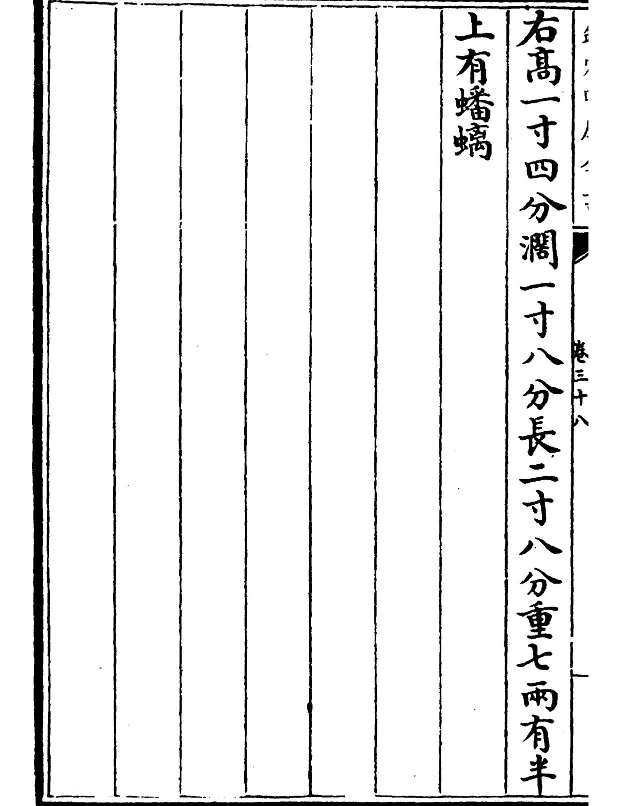
右高一寸八分深一寸五分口徑五分重一十一兩金錯黿為北方介蟲坎位北方而硯滴貯水象其類也博古圖亦載此器



卷三十八

漢龜硯滴二

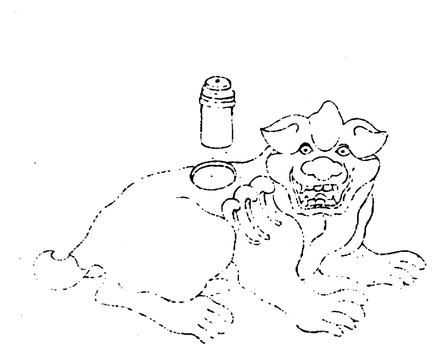


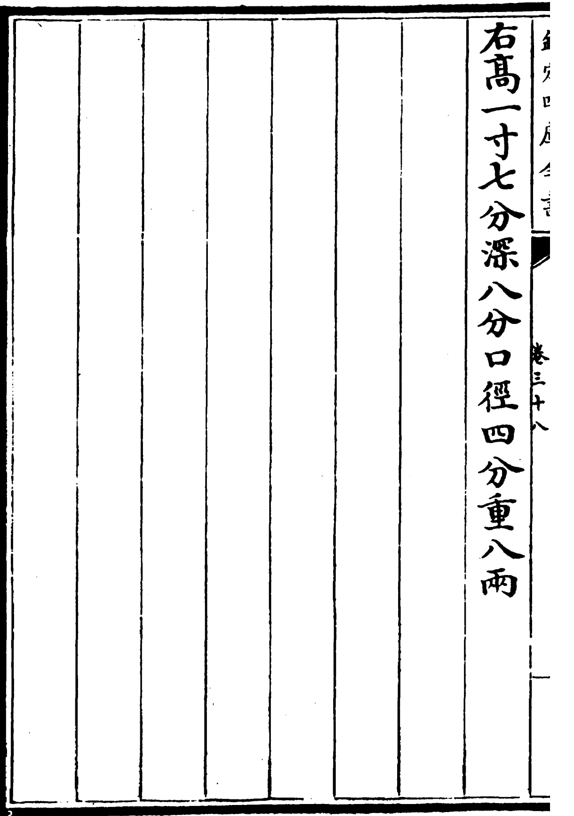


右高一寸四分濶一寸八分長二寸八分重七兩有半

上有蟠螭

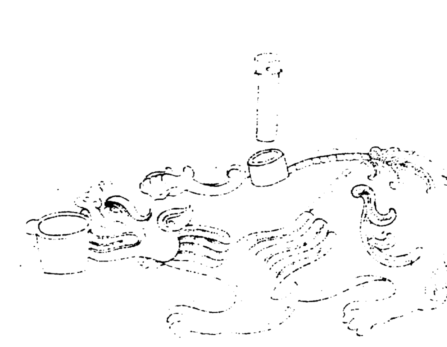
漢甪端硯滴一

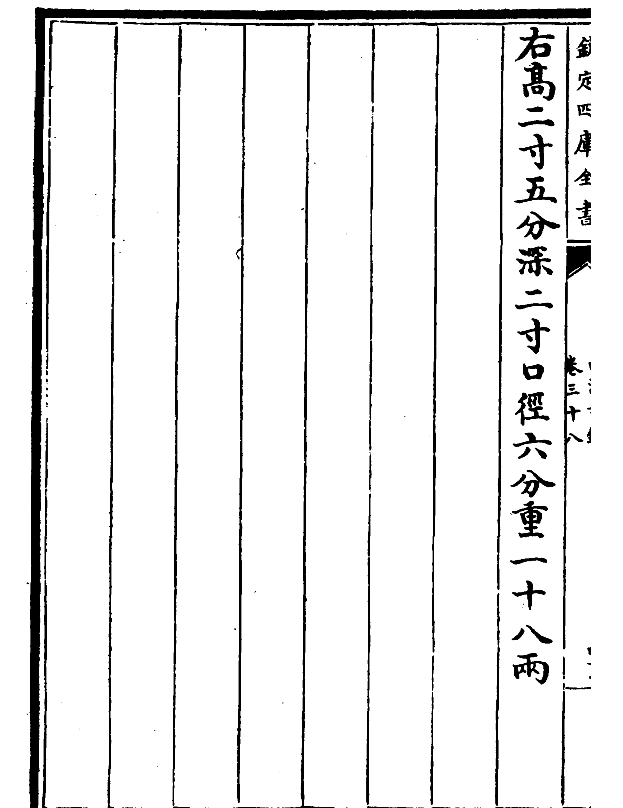




右高一寸七分深八分口徑四分重八兩

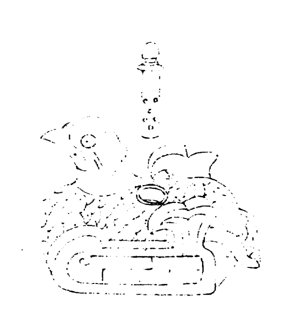
漢甪端硯滴二

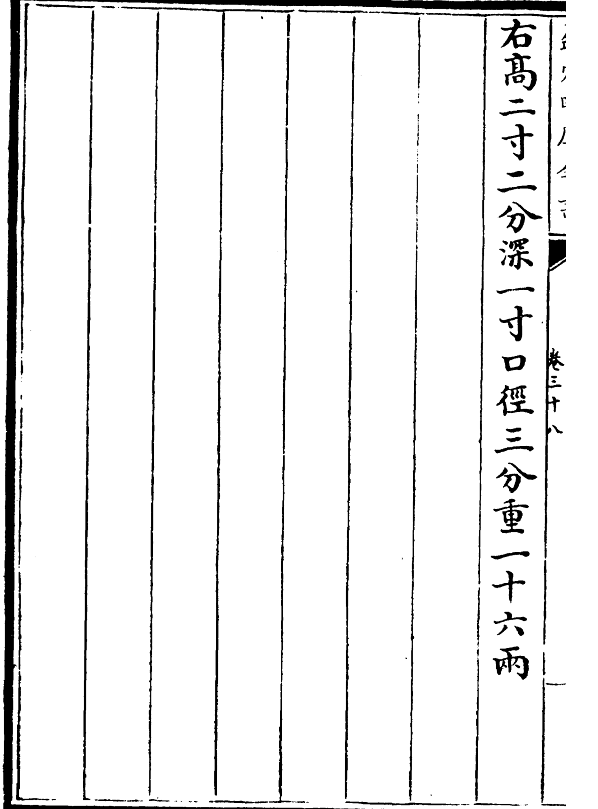




右高二寸五分深二寸口徑六分重一十八兩

唐天雞硯滴

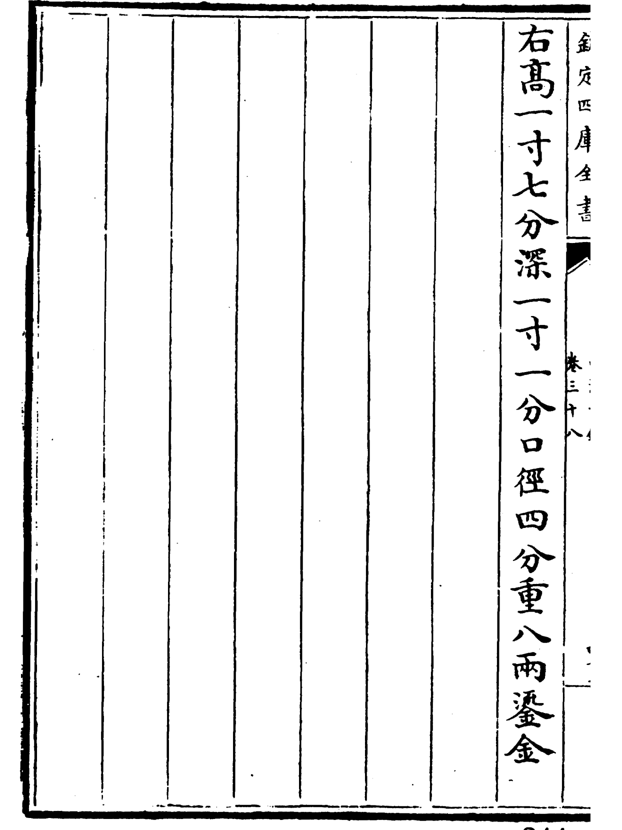




右高二寸二分深一寸口徑三分重一十六兩

唐獅硯滴

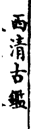


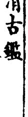


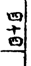
右高一寸七分深一寸一分口徑四分重八兩鋈金

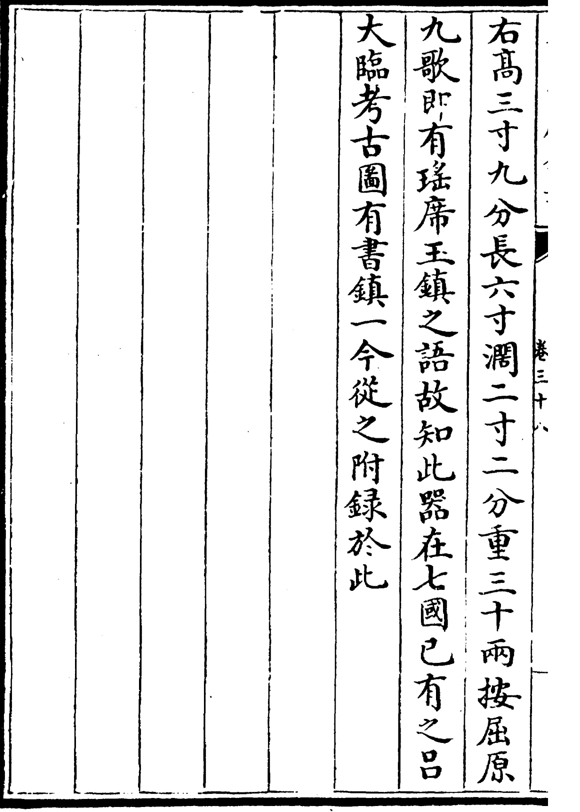


漢天禄書鎮









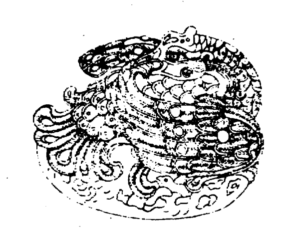
右高三寸九分長六寸濶二寸二分重三十兩按屈原九歌即有瑤席玉鎮之語故知此器在七國已有之呂大臨考古圖有書鎮一今從之附録於此

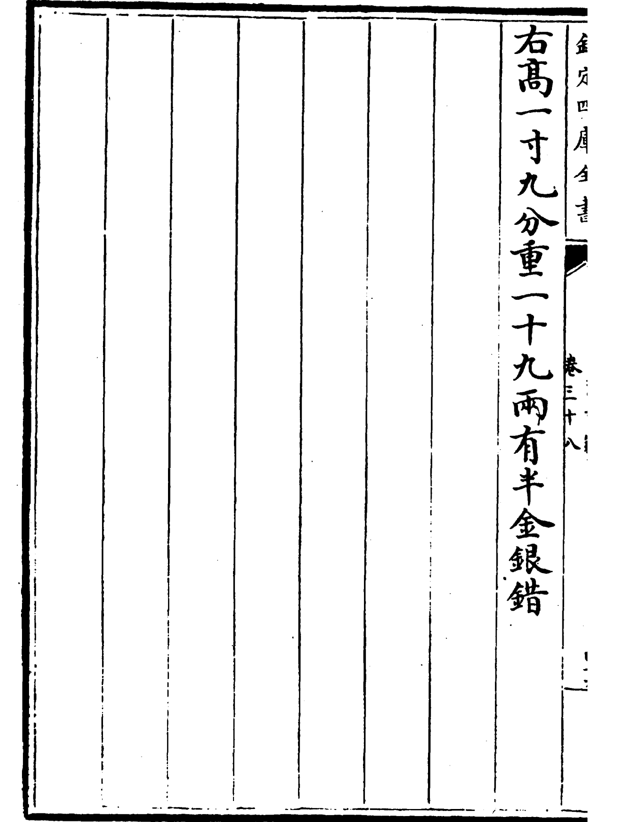
唐蟠螭書鎮



右高一寸三分重十兩

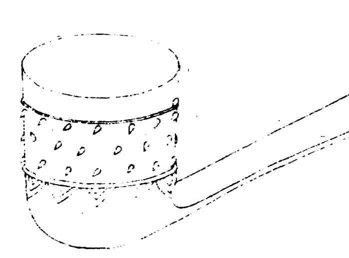
漢鳩鎮

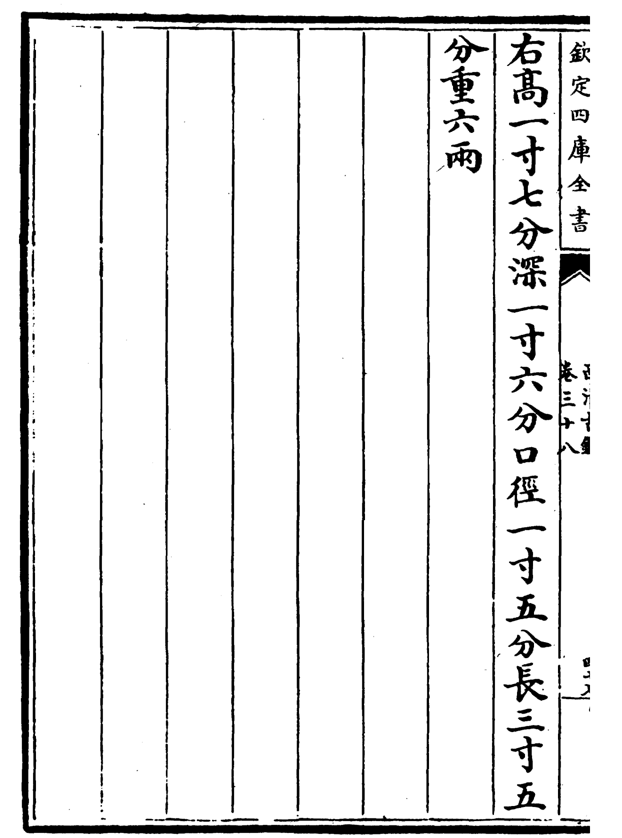




右高一寸九分重一十九兩有半金銀錯

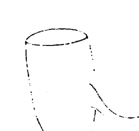
唐糊斗一

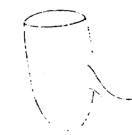


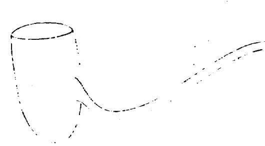


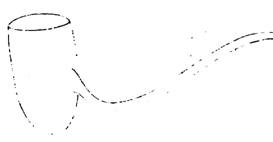
右高一寸七分深一寸六分口徑一寸五分長三寸五分重六兩

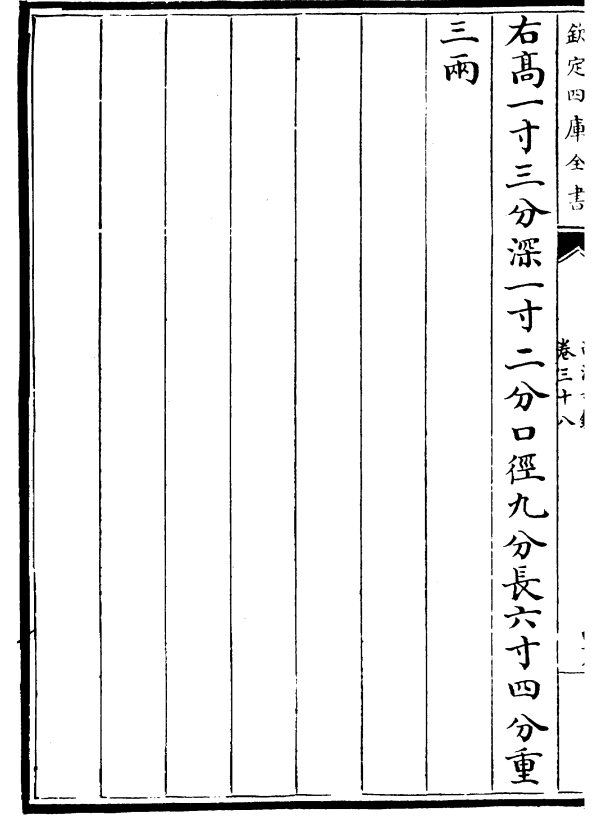
唐糊斗二





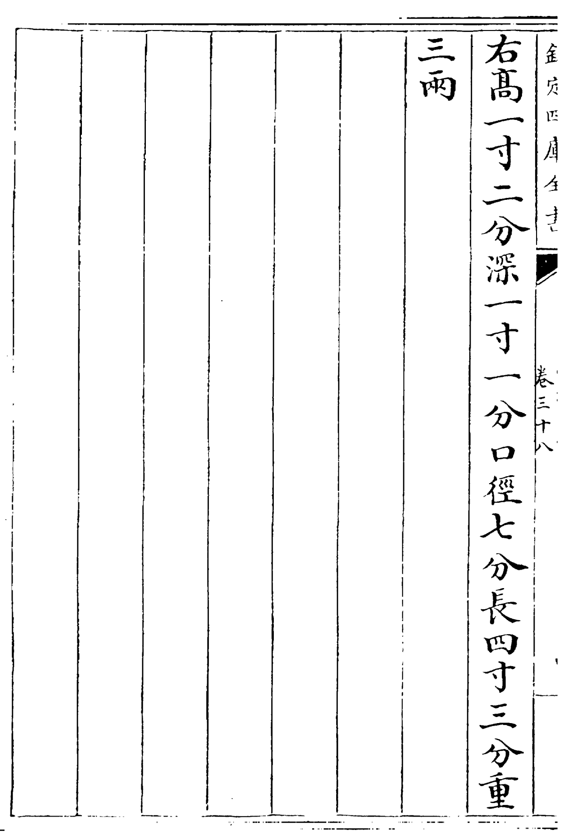






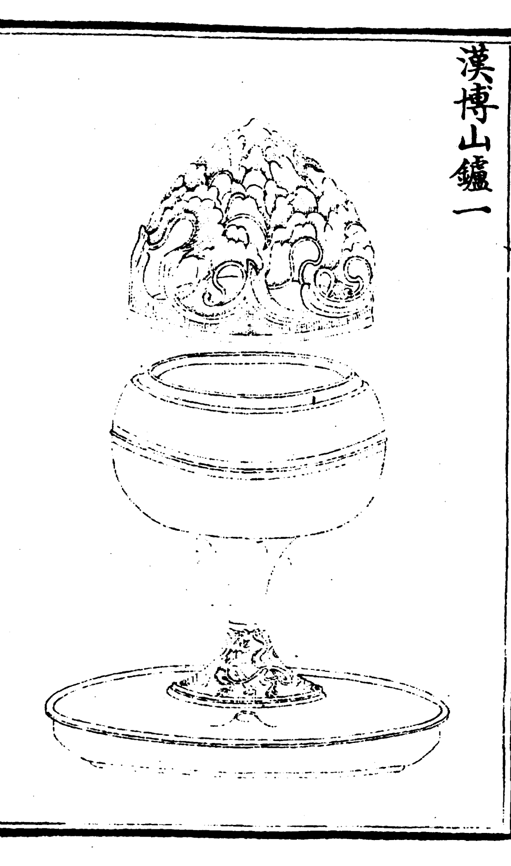
右高一寸三分深一寸二分口徑九分長六寸四分重三兩

唐糊斗三



右高一寸二分深一寸一分口徑七分長四寸三分重三兩

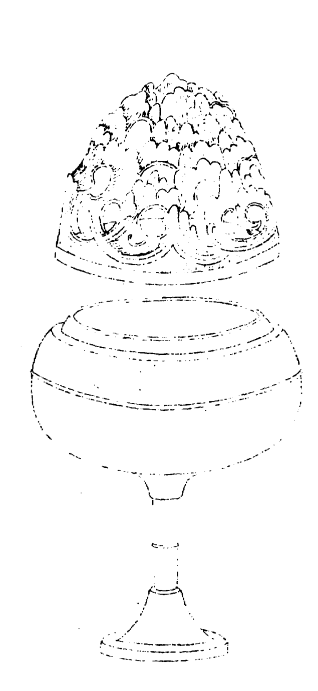
漢博山鑪一

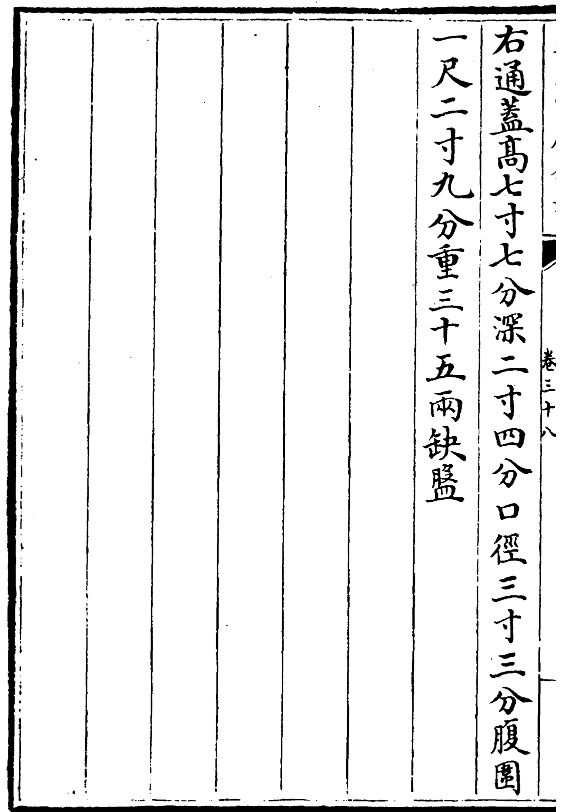


右通蓋高六寸八分深二寸七分口徑三寸四分腹圍一尺二寸九分重四十六兩周禮天官冢宰之屬宮人凡寢中共鑪炭則鑪乃三代之制而其器弗傳按東宮故事洞天清録西京襍記諸書博山實始於漢今詳此器分三層蓋為山形下為承盤此劉向銘稱上貫太華承以銅盤者是也補筆談謂防鑪熱灼席則為盤薦水以漸其趾今按盤底有孔非可以盛水者惟云承火炧之墜則得之矣考古圖又云貯湯使潤氣蒸香以象海

之回環者更不然也

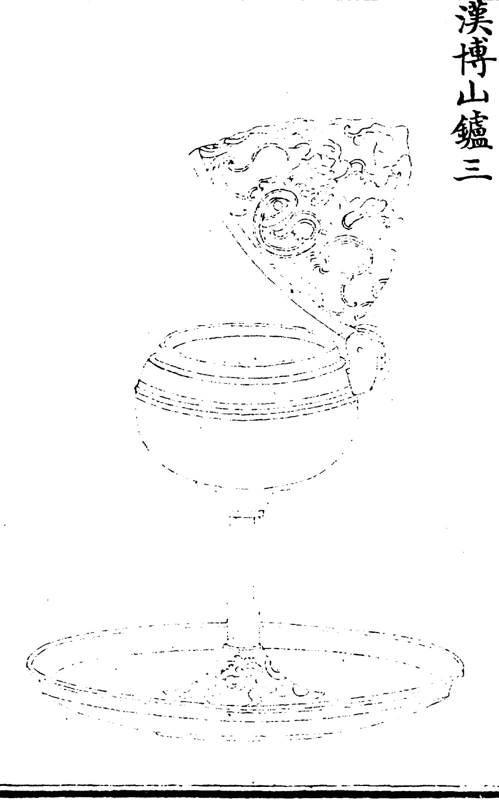
漢博山罏二

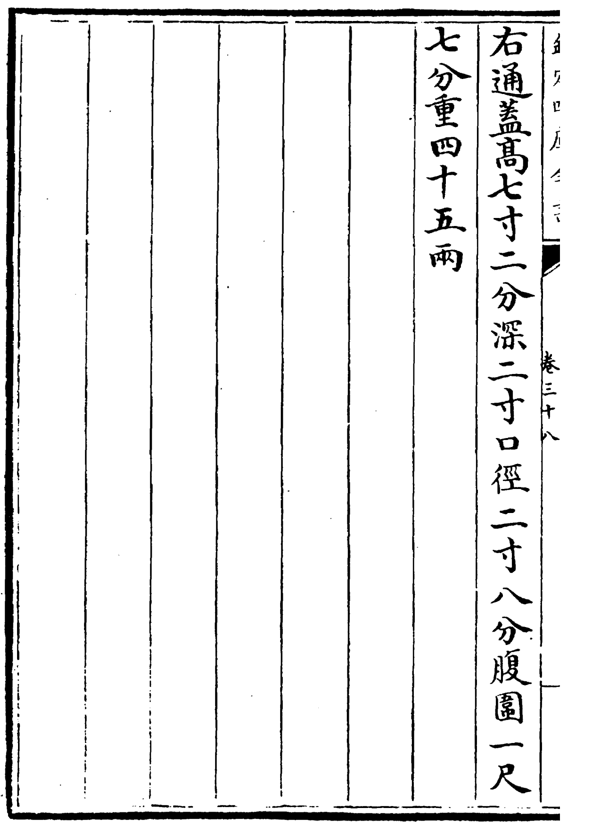




右通蓋高七寸七分深二寸四分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺二寸九分重三十五兩缺蓋

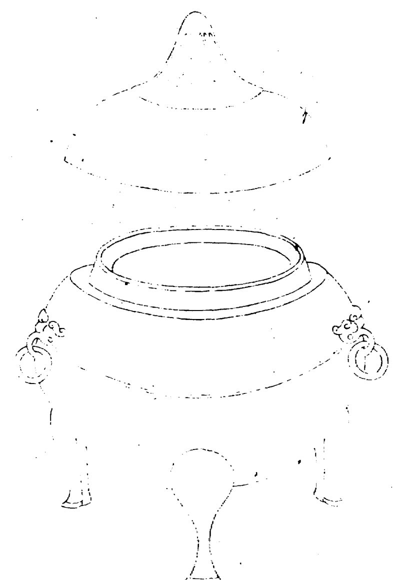
漢博山鑪三

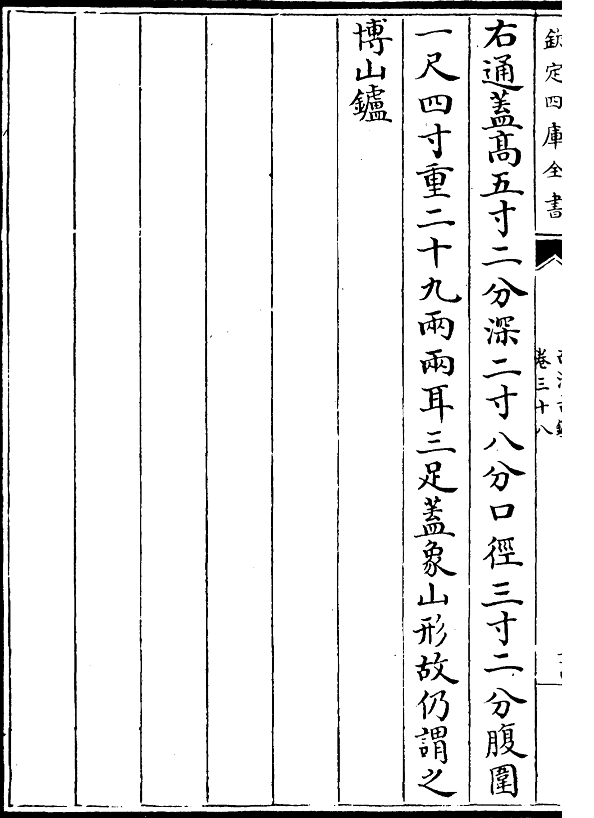




右通蓋高七寸二分深二寸口徑二寸八分腹圍一尺七分重四十五兩

漢博山鑪四

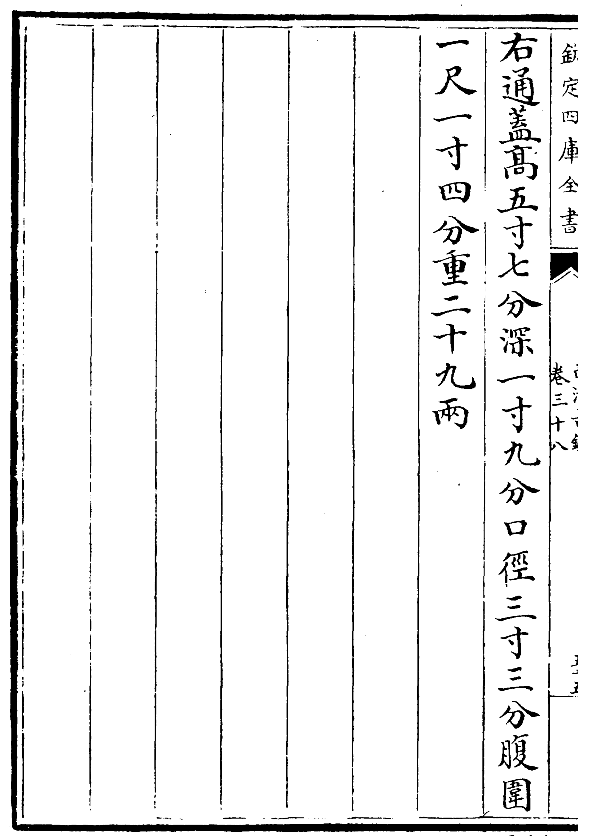




右通蓋高五寸二分深二寸八分口徑三寸二分腹圍一尺四寸重二十九兩兩耳三足蓋象山形故仍謂之博山鑪

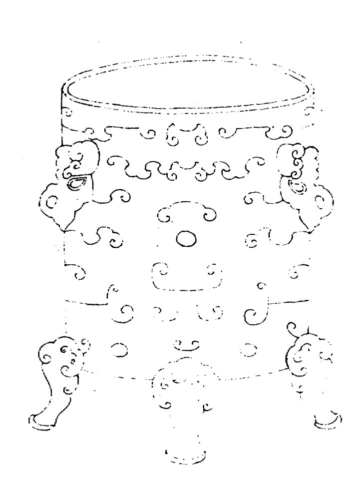
漢博山鑪五

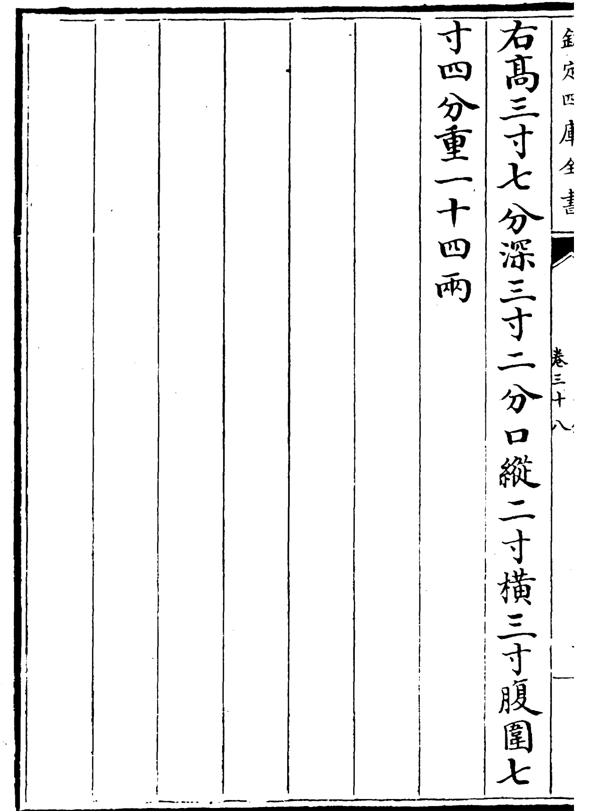




右通蓋高五寸七分深一寸九分口徑三寸三分腹圍一尺一寸四分重二十九兩

漢提鑪



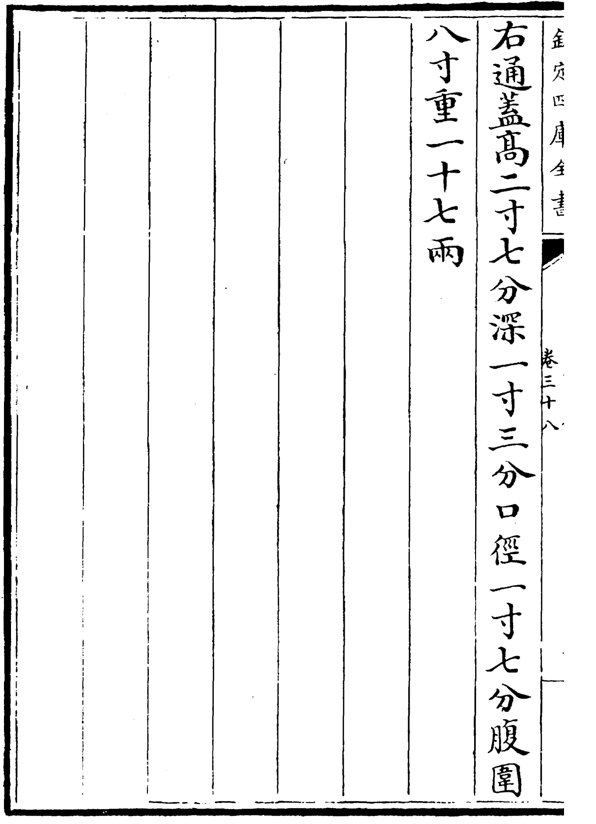


右高三寸七分深三寸二分口縱二寸橫三寸腹圍七寸四分重一十四兩

欽定四庫全書

漢獸鑪一

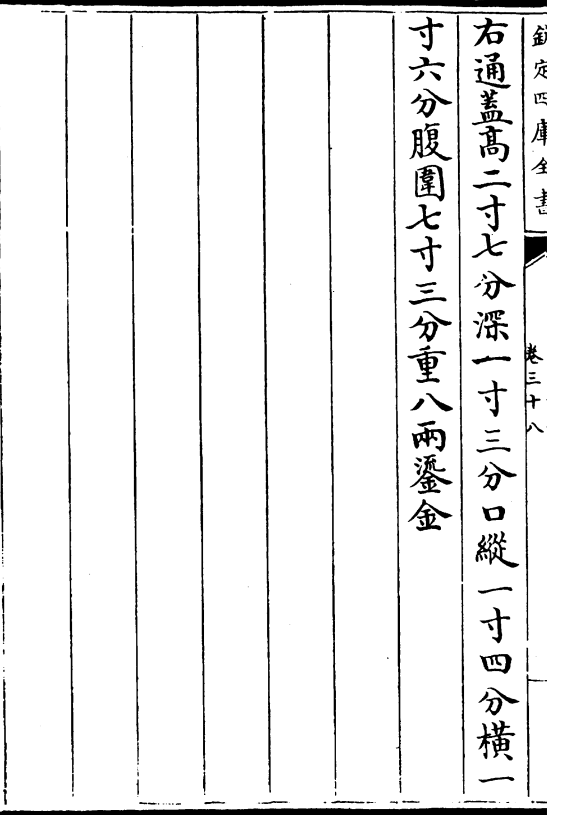




右通蓋高二寸七分深一寸三分口徑一寸七分腹圍八寸重一十七兩

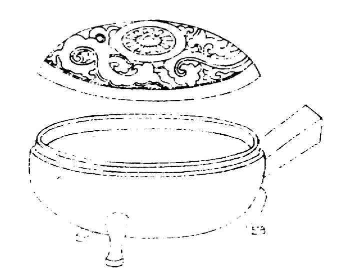
漢獸鑪二





右通蓋高二寸七分深一寸三分口縱一寸四分横一寸六分腹圍七寸三分重八兩鎏金

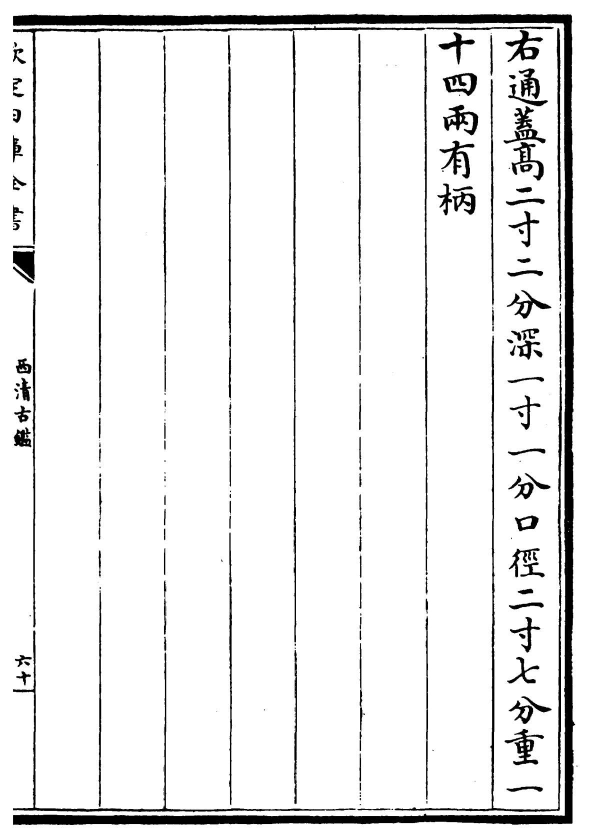
漢薰鑪



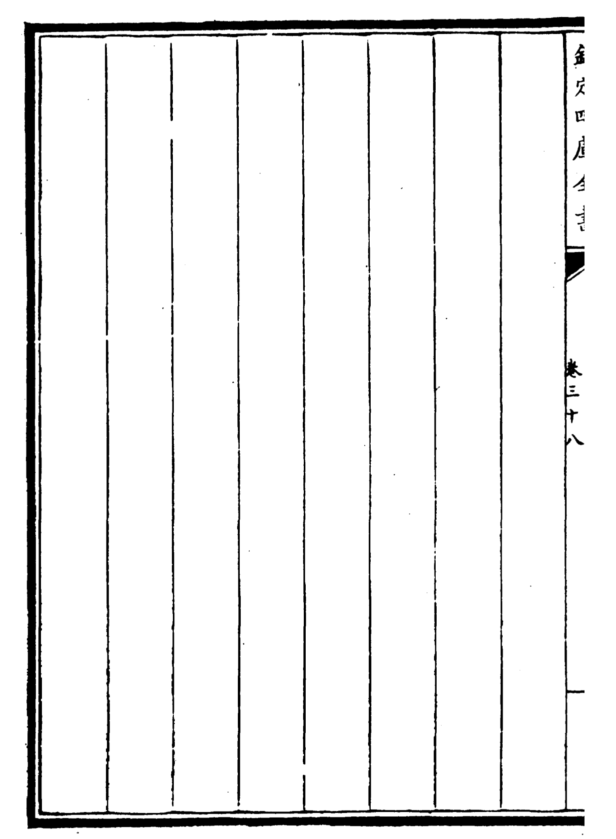


祖



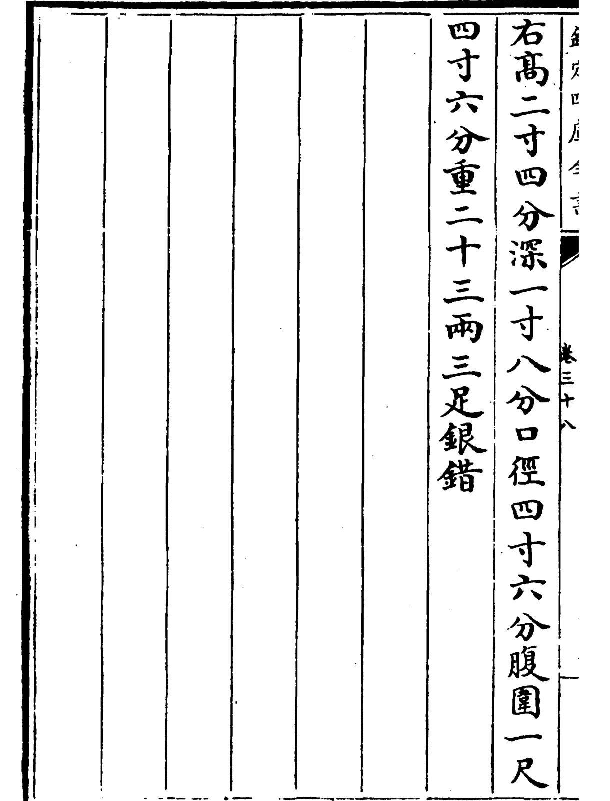


右通蓋高二寸二分深一寸一分口徑二寸七分重一十四兩有柄



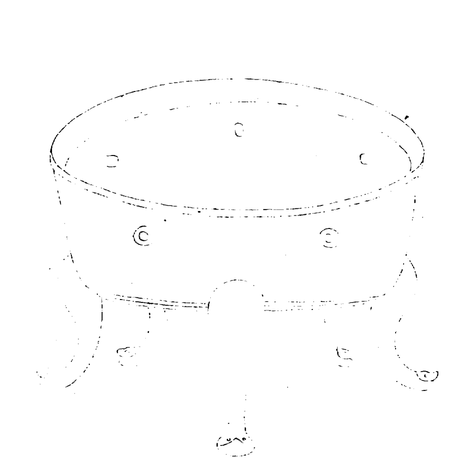
欽定四庫全書
卷三十八

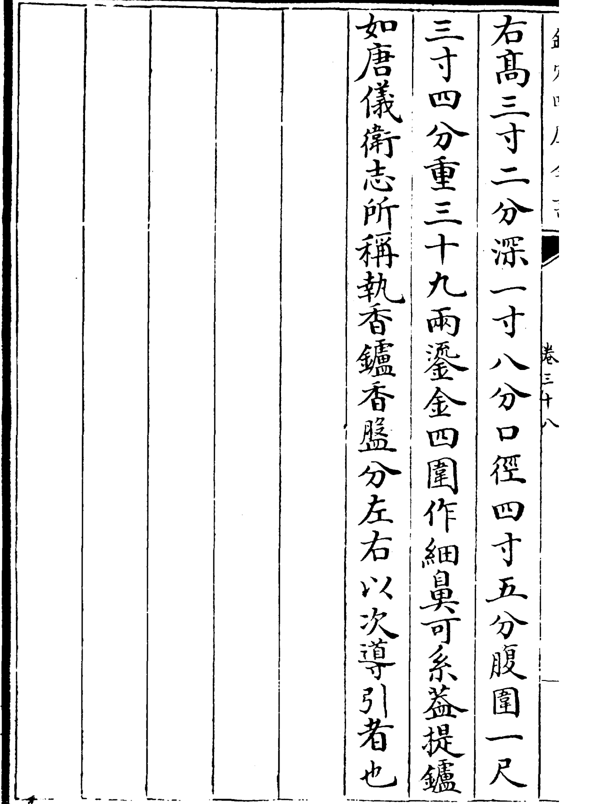
唐蟠螭鑪



右高二寸四分深一寸八分口徑四寸六分腹圍一尺四寸六分重二十三兩三足銀錯

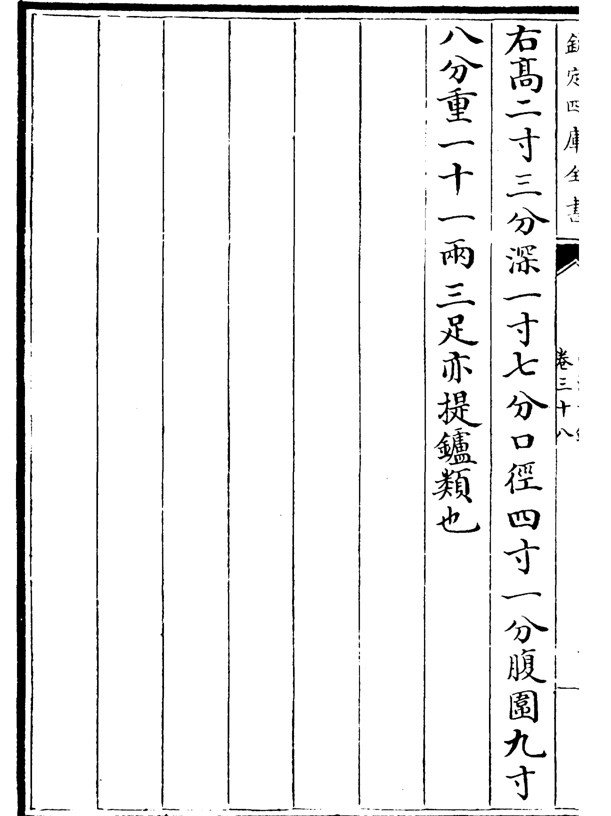
唐提鑪





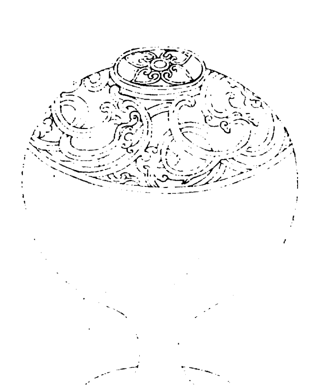
右高三寸二分深一寸八分口徑四寸五分腹圍一尺三寸四分重三十九兩鎏金四圍作細臯可系葢提鑪如唐儀衛志所稱執香鑪香盥分左右以次導引者也

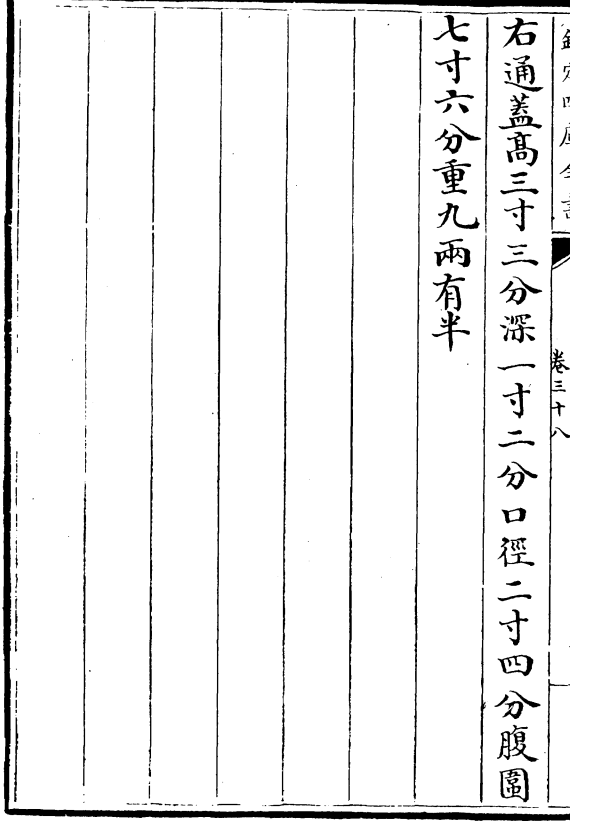
唐獸鼻鑪



右高二寸三分深一寸七分口徑四寸一分腹圍九寸八分重一十一兩三足亦提鑪類也

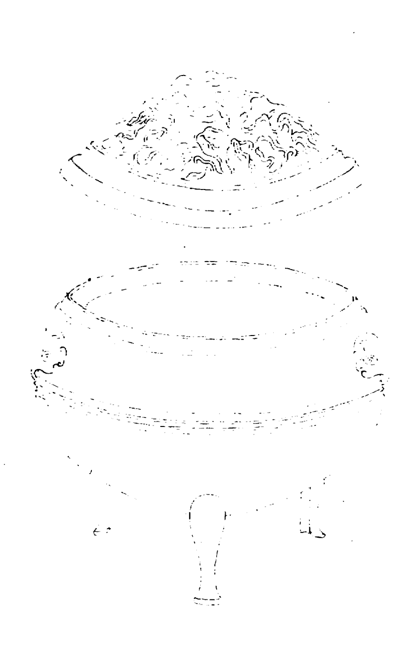
唐薰鑪一

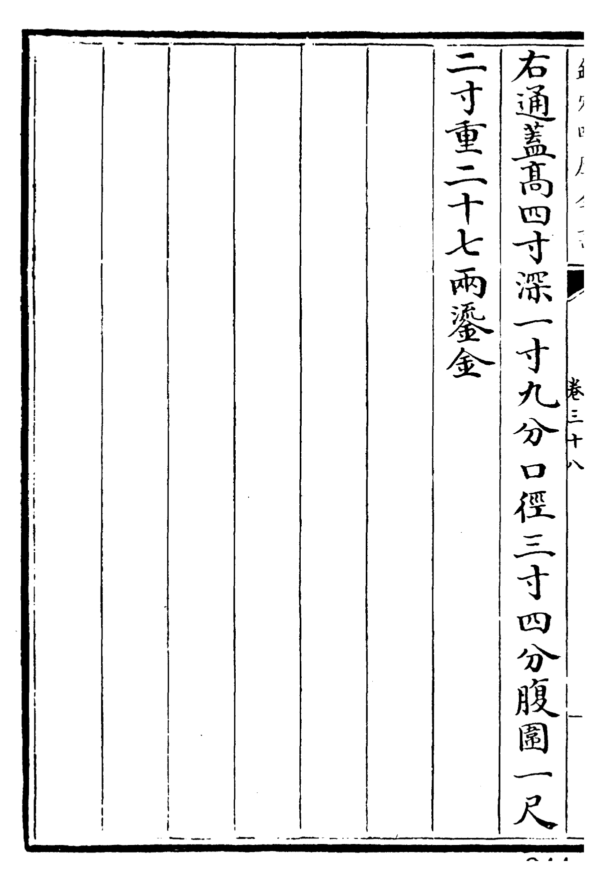




右通蓋高三寸三分深一寸二分口徑二寸四分腹圍七寸六分重九兩有半

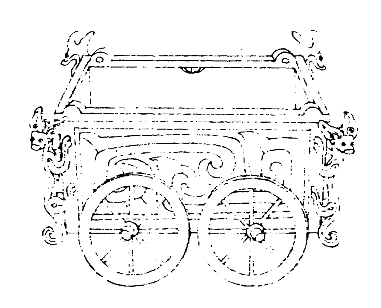
唐薰鑪二

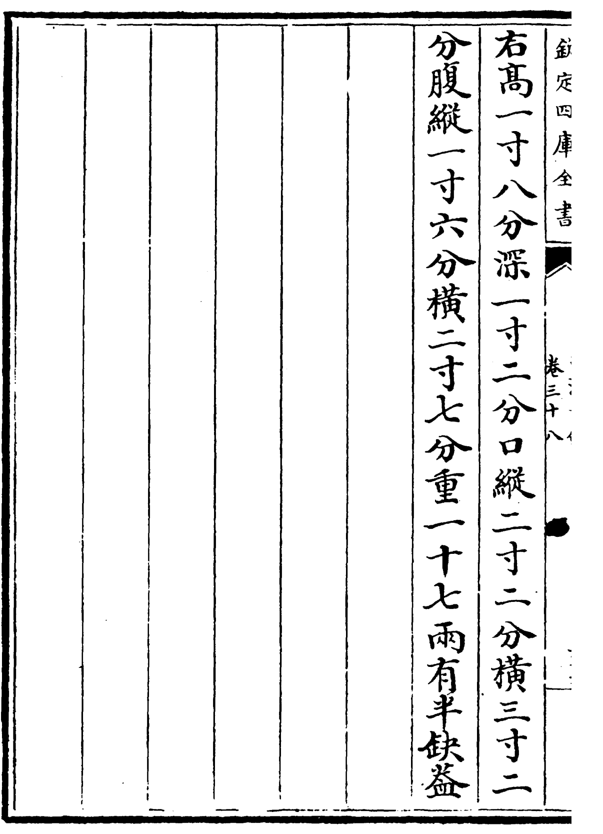




右通蓋高四寸深一寸九分口徑三寸四分腹圍一尺二寸重二十七兩鎏金

唐方車薰鑪

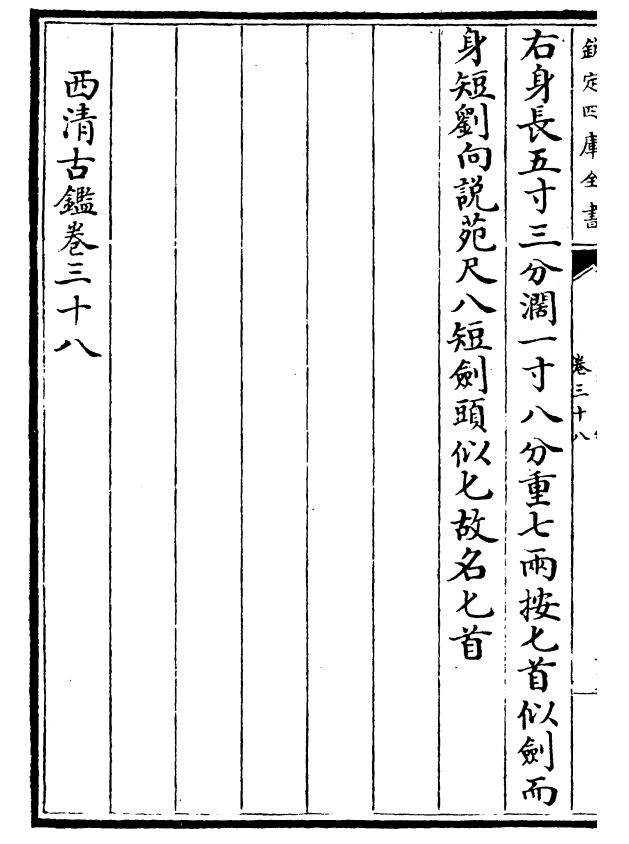




右高一寸八分深一寸二分口縱二寸二分横三寸二分腹縱一寸六分横二寸七分重一十七兩有半缺葢

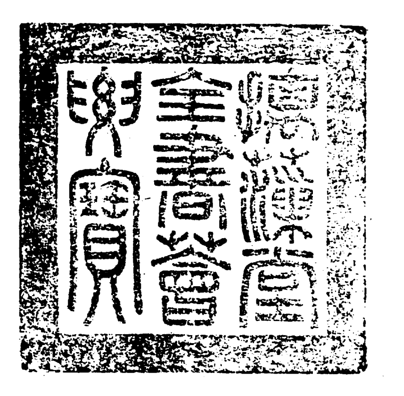
周匕首





右身長五寸三分濶一寸八分重七兩按匕首似劍而身短劉向說苑尺八短劍頭似匕故名匕首

西清古鑑卷三十八



總校官庶吉士臣張能照

校對官庶吉士臣陳墉

謄録貢生臣張健

繪圖監生臣門慶安